

Benefit Booklet

California's Valued Trust

ASO PPO Plan 8

Group Number: WP0000009-M0043779

Effective Date: October 1, 2025



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Questions? Visit [blueshieldca.com](https://www.blueshieldca.com), use the Blue Shield mobile app, or call Connect Member Services at 1-800-360-6587.

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Summary of Benefits

California's Valued Trust (CVT)
Effective October 1, 2025
PPO Plan

ASO PPO Plan 8

This Summary of Benefits shows the amount you will pay for Covered Services under this Claims Administrator benefit plan. It is only a summary and it is included as part of the Benefit Booklet.¹ Please read both documents carefully for details.

Provider Network: Full PPO Network

This Plan uses a specific network of Health Care Providers, called the Full PPO provider network. Providers in this network are called Participating Providers. You pay less for Covered Services when you use a Participating Provider than when you use a Non-Participating Provider. You can find Participating Providers in this network at blueshieldca.com.

Calendar Year Deductibles (CYD)²

A Calendar Year Deductible (CYD) is the amount a Member pays each Calendar Year before the Claims Administrator pays for Covered Services under the Plan. The Claims Administrator pays for some Covered Services before the Calendar Year Deductible is met, as noted in the Benefits chart below.

		When using a Participating ³ or Non-Participating ⁴ Provider
Calendar Year medical Deductible	Individual coverage	\$500
	Family coverage	\$500: individual \$1,000: Family

Calendar Year Out-of-Pocket Maximum⁵

An Out-of-Pocket Maximum is the most a Member will pay for Covered Services each Calendar Year. Any exceptions are listed in the Notes section at the end of this Summary of Benefits.

		When using any combination of Participating ³ or Non-Participating ⁴ Providers
Individual coverage	\$3,250	
Family coverage	\$3,250: individual \$6,500: Family	

No Annual or Lifetime Dollar Limit

Under this Plan there is no annual or lifetime dollar limit on the amount Claims Administrator will pay for Covered Services.

Benefits⁶

Your payment

	When using a Participating Provider ³	CYD ² applies	When using a Non-Participating Provider ⁴	CYD ² applies
Preventive Health Services⁷				
Preventive Health Services	\$0		\$0	
Physician services				
Primary care office visit	\$30/visit		\$30/visit	
Specialist care office visit	\$30/visit		\$30/visit	
Physician home visit	\$30/visit		\$30/visit	
Physician or surgeon services in an Outpatient Facility	20%	✓	20%	✓
Physician or surgeon services in an inpatient facility	20%	✓	20%	✓
Other professional services				
Other practitioner office visit <i>Includes nurse practitioners, physician assistants, and therapists.</i>	\$30/visit		\$30/visit	
Acupuncture services	Administered by SimpleTherapy		Administered by SimpleTherapy	
Chiropractic services	Administered by SimpleTherapy		Administered by SimpleTherapy	
MDLIVE telehealth consultation (Primary care telehealth consultation, dermatology telehealth consultation, behavioral health telehealth consultation, and virtual primary care provider consultation)	Administered by MDLIVE		Administered by MDLIVE	
Family planning				
• Counseling, consulting, and education	\$0		\$0	
• Injectable contraceptive	\$0		\$0	
• Diaphragm fitting	\$0		\$0	
• Intrauterine device (IUD)	\$0		\$0	
• Insertion and/or removal of intrauterine device (IUD)	\$0		\$0	
• Implantable contraceptive	\$0		\$0	
• Tubal ligation	\$0		\$0	
• Vasectomy	20%	✓	20%	✓

Benefits⁶
Your payment

	When using a Participating Provider ³	CYD ² applies	When using a Non-Participating Provider ⁴	CYD ² applies
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Diagnosis and Treatment of the Cause of Infertility 	Not covered		Not covered	
Podiatric services	\$30/visit		\$30/visit	
Medical nutrition therapy, not related to diabetes	20%	✓	20%	✓
Pregnancy and maternity care				
Physician office visits: prenatal and postnatal	\$30/visit		\$30/visit	
Physician services for pregnancy termination	20%	✓	20%	✓
Emergency Services				
Emergency room services	\$150/visit	✓	\$150/visit	✓
<i>If admitted to the Hospital, this payment for emergency room services does not apply. Instead, you pay the Participating Provider payment under Inpatient facility services/ Hospital services and stay.</i>				
Emergency room Physician services	20%	✓	20%	✓
Urgent care center services				
	\$30/visit		\$30/visit	
Ambulance services				
	20%	✓	20%	✓
<i>This payment is for emergency or authorized transport.</i>				
Outpatient Facility services				
Ambulatory Surgery Center	20%	✓	20%	✓
Outpatient Department of a Hospital: surgery ⁸	\$250/surgery plus 20%	✓	\$250/surgery plus 20%	✓
Outpatient Department of a Hospital: treatment of illness or injury, radiation therapy, chemotherapy, and necessary supplies	20%	✓	20%	✓
Inpatient facility services				
Hospital services and stay	20%	✓	20%	✓

Benefits⁶
Your payment

	When using a Participating Provider ³	CYD ² applies	When using a Non-Participating Provider ⁴	CYD ² applies
Transplant services <i>This payment is for all covered transplants except tissue and kidney. For tissue and kidney transplant services, the payment for Inpatient facility services/ Hospital services and stay applies.</i>				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Special transplant facility inpatient services 	20%	✓	Not covered	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Physician inpatient services 	20%	✓	Not covered	
Bariatric surgery services				
Inpatient facility services	20%	✓	20%	✓
Outpatient Facility services	20%	✓	20%	✓
Physician services	20%	✓	20%	✓
Diagnostic x-ray, imaging, pathology, and laboratory services <i>This payment is for Covered Services that are diagnostic, non-Preventive Health Services, and diagnostic radiological procedures. For the payments for Covered Services that are considered Preventive Health Services, see Preventive Health Services.</i>				
Laboratory and pathology services <i>Includes diagnostic Papanicolaou (Pap) test.</i>				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Laboratory center 	20%	✓	20%	✓
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Outpatient Department of a Hospital⁸ 	\$50/visit plus 20%	✓	\$50/visit plus 20%	✓
Basic imaging services <i>Includes plain film X-rays, ultrasounds, and diagnostic mammography.</i>				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Outpatient radiology center 	20%	✓	20%	✓
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Outpatient Department of a Hospital⁸ 	\$75/visit plus 20%	✓	\$75/visit plus 20%	✓
Other outpatient non-invasive diagnostic testing <i>Testing to diagnose illness or injury such as vestibular function tests, EKG, cardiac monitoring, non-invasive vascular studies, sleep medicine testing, muscle and range of motion tests, EEG, and EMG.</i>				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Office location 	20%	✓	20%	✓

	When using a Participating Provider ³	CYD ² applies	When using a Non-Participating Provider ⁴	CYD ² applies
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Outpatient Department of a Hospital⁸ <p>Advanced imaging services <i>Includes diagnostic radiological and nuclear imaging such as CT scans, MRIs, MRAs, and PET scans.</i></p>	\$75/visit plus 20%	✓	\$75/visit plus 20%	✓
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Outpatient radiology center 	20%	✓	20%	✓
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Outpatient Department of a Hospital⁸ 	\$75/visit plus 20%	✓	\$75/visit plus 20%	✓
Rehabilitative and Habilitative Services				
<i>Includes physical therapy and occupational therapy.</i>				
Office location	Administered by SimpleTherapy		Administered by SimpleTherapy	
Outpatient Department of a Hospital	Administered by SimpleTherapy		Administered by SimpleTherapy	
Speech Therapy services				
Office location	Administered by SimpleTherapy		Administered by SimpleTherapy	
Outpatient Department of a Hospital	Administered by SimpleTherapy		Administered by SimpleTherapy	
Respiratory Therapy services				
Office location	20%	✓	20%	✓
Outpatient Department of a Hospital	20%	✓	20%	✓
Durable medical equipment (DME)				
DME	20%	✓	20%	✓
Breast pump	\$0		\$0	
Orthotic equipment and devices	20%	✓	20%	✓
Prosthetic equipment and devices	20%	✓	20%	✓

	When using a Participating Provider ³	CYD ² applies	When using a Non- Participating Provider ⁴	CYD ² applies
Home health care services <i>Up to 100 visits per Member, per Calendar Year, by a home health care agency. All visits count towards the limit, including visits during any applicable Deductible period. Includes home visits by a nurse, Home Health Aide, medical social worker, physical therapist, speech therapist, or occupational therapist, and medical supplies.</i>	20%	✓	20%	✓
Home infusion and home injectable therapy services Home infusion agency services including home visits by an infusion nurse Home infusion drugs and medical supplies. Hemophilia home infusion services <i>Includes blood factor products.</i>	20%	✓	20% of up to \$600/day plus 100% of additional charges 20% 20% of up to \$600/day plus 100% of additional charges	✓
Skilled Nursing Facility (SNF) services <i>Up to 100 days per Member, per benefit period, except when provided as part of a Hospice program. All days count towards the limit, including days during any applicable Deductible period and days in different SNFs during the Calendar Year.</i>				
Freestanding SNF	20%	✓	20%	✓
Hospital-based SNF	20%	✓	20%	✓
Hospice program services Pre-Hospice consultation Routine home care 24-hour continuous home care Short-term inpatient care for pain and symptom management Inpatient respite care	\$0 \$0 \$0 \$0 \$0		\$0 \$0 \$0 \$0 \$0	

Benefits⁶

Your payment

	When using a Participating Provider ³	CYD ² applies	When using a Non- Participating Provider ⁴	CYD ² applies
Other services and supplies				
Christian Science services				
• Practitioner services	\$30/visit		\$30/visit	
• Sanatorium Services	20%	✓	20%	✓
Diabetes care services				
• Devices, equipment, and supplies	20%	✓	20%	✓
• Self-management training	20%	✓	20%	✓
• Medical nutrition therapy	20%	✓	20%	✓
Dialysis services	20%	✓	20%	✓
PKU product formulas and special food products	20%	✓	20%	✓
Allergy serum billed separately from an office visit	20%	✓	20%	✓
Travel immunizations and vaccinations	20%	✓	20%	✓
Wigs	20%	✓	20%	✓
<i>Up to \$300 maximum per Member, per Calendar Year.</i>				

Mental Health and Substance Use Disorder Benefits

Your payment

	When using a Participating Provider ³	CYD ² applies	When using a Non- Participating Provider ⁴	CYD ² applies
Outpatient services				
Office visit, including Physician office visit	\$30/visit		\$30/visit	
Intensive outpatient care	20%	✓	20%	✓
ABA Behavioral Therapy in an office setting	\$30/visit		\$30/visit	
ABA Behavioral Therapy in home or other non-institutional setting	\$30/visit		\$30/visit	
Office-based opioid treatment	\$30/visit		\$30/visit	
Partial Hospitalization Program	20%	✓	20%	✓
Psychological Testing	20%	✓	20%	✓
Inpatient services				
Physician inpatient services	20%	✓	20%	✓

Mental Health and Substance Use Disorder Benefits

Your payment

	When using a Participating Provider ³	CYD ² applies	When using a Non-Participating Provider ⁴	CYD ² applies
Hospital services	20%	✓	20%	✓
Residential Care	20%	✓	20%	✓

Prior Authorization

The following are some frequently-utilized Benefits that require prior authorization:

- Advanced imaging services
- Hospice program services
- Outpatient mental health services, except office visits and office-based opioid treatment
- Inpatient facility services

Please review the Benefit Booklet for more about Benefits that require prior authorization.

Notes

1 Benefit Booklet:

The Benefit Booklet describes the Benefits, limitations, and exclusions that apply to coverage under this Plan. Please review the Benefit Booklet for more details of coverage outlined in this Summary of Benefits. You can request a copy of the Benefit Booklet at any time.

Capitalized terms are defined in the Benefit Booklet. Refer to the Benefit Booklet for an explanation of the terms used in this Summary of Benefits.

2 Calendar Year Deductible (CYD):

Calendar Year Deductible explained. A Calendar Year Deductible is the amount you pay each Calendar Year before the Claims Administrator pays for Covered Services under the Plan.

If this Plan has any Calendar Year Deductible(s), Covered Services subject to that Deductible are identified with a check mark (✓) in the Benefits chart above.

Covered Services not subject to the Calendar Year medical Deductible. Some Covered Services received from Participating Providers are paid by the Claims Administrator before you meet any Calendar Year medical Deductible. These Covered Services do not have a check mark (✓) next to them in the "CYD applies" column in the Benefits chart above.

This Plan has a combined Participating Provider and Non-Participating Provider Calendar Year Deductible.

Family coverage has an individual Deductible within the Family Deductible. This means that the Deductible will be met for an individual with Family coverage who meets the individual Deductible prior to the Family meeting the Family Deductible within a Calendar Year.

3 Using Participating Providers:

Participating Providers have a contract to provide health care services to Members. When you receive Covered Services from a Participating Provider, you are only responsible for the Copayment or Coinsurance, once any Calendar Year Deductible has been met.

"Allowable Amount" is defined in the Benefit Booklet. In addition:

- Coinsurance is calculated from the Allowable Amount.

4 Using Non-Participating Providers:

Non-Participating Providers do not have a contract to provide health care services to Members. When you receive Covered Services from a Non-Participating Provider, you are responsible for:

- the Copayment or Coinsurance (once any Calendar Year Deductible has been met), and
- any charges above the Allowable Amount.

"Allowable Amount" is defined in the Benefit Booklet. In addition:

- Coinsurance is calculated from the Allowable Amount, which is subject to any stated Benefit maximum.
- Charges above the Allowable Amount do not count towards the Out-of-Pocket Maximum, and are your responsibility for payment to the provider. This out-of-pocket expense can be significant.
- When you receive Covered Services from a Non-Participating Provider at an Ambulatory Surgery Center or Hospital, the daily Allowable Amount applied is based on the Non-Participating Provider's Service Area, as defined in the Benefit Booklet. If the Non-Participating Provider's Service Area is in Service Area 4 or 10, the daily Allowable Amount applied is \$580. In all other Service Areas, the daily Allowable Amount applied is \$540.

5 Calendar Year Out-of-Pocket Maximum (OOPM):

Calendar Year Out-of-Pocket Maximum explained. The Out-of-Pocket Maximum is the most you are required to pay for Covered Services in a Calendar Year. Once you reach your Out-of-Pocket Maximum, the Claims Administrator will pay 100% of the Allowable Amount for Covered Services for the rest of the Calendar Year.

Your payment after you reach the Calendar Year OOPM. You will continue to pay all charges for services that are not covered and charges above the Allowable Amount.

Any Deductibles count towards the OOPM. Any amounts you pay that count towards the medical Calendar Year Deductible also count towards the Calendar Year Out-of-Pocket Maximum.

This Plan has a combined Participating Provider and Non-Participating Provider OOPM.

Family coverage has an individual OOPM within the Family OOPM. This means that the OOPM will be met for an individual with Family coverage who meets the individual OOPM prior to the Family meeting the Family OOPM within a Calendar Year.

6 Separate Member Payments When Multiple Covered Services are Received:

Each time you receive multiple Covered Services, you might have separate payments (Copayment or Coinsurance) for each service. When this happens, you may be responsible for multiple Copayments or Coinsurance. For example, you may owe an office visit payment in addition to an allergy serum payment when you visit the doctor for an allergy shot.

7 Preventive Health Services:

If you only receive Preventive Health Services during a Physician office visit, there is no Copayment or Coinsurance for the visit. If you receive both Preventive Health Services and other Covered Services during the Physician office visit, you may have a Copayment or Coinsurance for the visit.

8 Limited access in rural areas:

Outpatient facility services for a surgery in an Outpatient Department of a Hospital. Rural areas may have limited access to Ambulatory Surgery Centers. Call Customer Service if you need help finding an Ambulatory Surgery Center that can provide the care you need close to home. If an Ambulatory Surgery Center is not available, you may qualify to receive care for outpatient facility services for a surgery in an Outpatient Department of a Hospital at the Ambulatory Surgery Center Cost Share.

Diagnostic x-ray, imaging, pathology, and laboratory services in an Outpatient Department of a Hospital. Rural areas may have limited access to freestanding laboratory centers and freestanding radiology centers. Call Customer Service if you need help finding a freestanding laboratory or radiology center that can provide the care you need close to home. If a freestanding laboratory or radiology center is not available, you may qualify to receive care for diagnostic x-ray, imaging, pathology, or laboratory services in an Outpatient Department of a Hospital at the freestanding laboratory or radiology center Cost Share.

Plans may be modified to ensure compliance with Federal requirements.

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Services administered by SimpleTherapy

These services are administered by SimpleTherapy. These services are not administered by the Claims Administrator. For more information or to locate a SimpleTherapy network provider for Acupuncture, Chiropractic, Physical Therapy, Occupational Therapy, or Speech Therapy services, please visit the SimpleTherapy website at go.simpletherapy.com/cvtbs or call SimpleTherapy at (877) 519-8839.

Benefits¹

Your payment

	When using a SimpleTherapy network provider	When using a non-SimpleTherapy network provider	CYD applies
Acupuncture services	20%	20%	✓
Chiropractic services	20%	20%	✓
Physical Therapy services	20%	20%	✓
Occupational Therapy services	20%	20%	✓
Speech Therapy services	20%	20%	✓
Virtual Physical Therapy	\$0	\$0	

Notes

1 Calendar year benefit visit maximum:

Outpatient benefits will be provided up to a specific visit maximum, as long as treatment is Medically Necessary, pursuant to the provider's treatment plan, and likely to result in clinically significant progress as measured by objective and standardized tests. Please visit the SimpleTherapy website at go.simpletherapy.com/cvtbs or call SimpleTherapy at (877) 519-8839 for more information.

MDLIVE telehealth consultations

Benefits ¹	Your payment	
	When using MDLIVE	CYD applies
Primary care telehealth consultation	\$0	
Dermatology telehealth consultation	\$0	
Behavioral health telehealth consultation	\$0	

Benefits

Virtual Primary Care

MDLIVE Virtual Primary Care makes it easy for members to connect to a board-certified primary care provider (PCP) for preventive wellness screenings and routine care for non-urgent medical concerns, and ongoing care for conditions like type 2 diabetes, asthma, high blood pressure, prediabetes, and obesity at no cost share. Members can choose the same doctor for every visit or switch at any time.

When to use MDLIVE Primary Care

Flexible scheduling and an easy-to-use site means you can see an MDLIVE doctor in days, including same-day availability. Use MDLIVE Primary Care when:

- You don't currently have a primary care doctor but want one.
- You want care from the safety and comfort of home.
- You want a quick, convenient way to connect with your doctor.
- You need care when your regular doctor isn't available, or you can't get an appointment that works for you.

Medical and Dermatology Consultations

Your plan includes MDLIVE, a 24/7/365 service where you have access to doctors, dermatologists and pediatricians to help you anytime, anywhere about your medical care. Services are provided either via secure, private video or telephonically through your computer or mobile device.

No co-payment is required for each visit. The doctor will ask you some questions to help determine your health care needs. Based on the information you provide, the advice will include general health care and pediatric care of you or your dependent's condition.

When to use MDLIVE medical services

- If you are considering the ER or urgent care center, or retail clinic for non-emergency medical use.
- Your primary care doctor is not available.
- Traveling and in need of medical care.
- During or after normal business hours, nights, weekends and holidays.
- To request prescriptions or get refills.

When to use MDLIVE dermatology services

Waiting to see a dermatologist could take days, weeks or even months. MDLIVE gives you fast access to a network of leading, board certified dermatologists who can diagnose and treat more than 3,000 skin, hair and nail conditions virtually.

Common conditions MDLIVE dermatology can address:

- Acne
- Rashes
- Eczema
- Warts and other abnormal bumps
- Suspicious spots and moles
- Inflamed or enlarged hair follicles
- Rosacea
- Psoriasis
- Alopecia
- Insect bites
- Cold sores

Behavioral Health Consultations

Your plan includes MDLIVE behavioral health consultations, a service where non-Medicare members have access to board certified psychiatrists and licensed therapists and counselors.

Services are provided through secure, private video sessions with an experienced counselor or psychiatrist who is licensed in your state. No co-payment is required for each visit.

Common conditions MDLIVE behavioral health can address:

- Depression
- Anxiety
- Life Transitions
- Trauma and Loss
- Substance Use
- Relationships
- And more

Notes

You can register by calling MDLIVE toll free at 888-632-2738 or going on the internet at mdlive.com/cvt. Be prepared to provide your name, the patient's name (if you are calling for one of your dependents under the age of 18), your medical ID number found on your ID card (including "XEA"), your date of birth, and the patient's phone number.

CVT has made arrangements to make MDLIVE available to you as a special and covered service. It may be discontinued without notice. MDLIVE is an optional service. Remember, register to get started. MDLIVE does not guarantee patients will receive a prescription. Healthcare professionals using the platform have the right to deny care if based on professional judgment a case is inappropriate for telehealth or for misuse of services. MDLIVE operates subject to state regulation and may not be available in certain states. MDLIVE does not guarantee that a prescription will be written. MDLIVE does not prescribe DEA controlled substances, nontherapeutic drugs and certain other drugs which may be harmful because of their potential for abuse. MDLIVE phone consultations are available 24/7/365, while video consultations are available during the hours of 7 am to 9 pm ET 7 days a week or by scheduled availability.

Blue Shield of California, an independent member of the Blue Shield Association, provides administrative services only and does not assume any financial risk or obligation with respect to claims. MDLIVE is an independent company solely responsible for the services it provides and does not offer Blue Shield of California products or services.

Introduction

Welcome! We are happy to have you as a Member of the California's Valued Trust health Plan (Plan).

This health Plan will help you pay for medical care and provide you with access to a network of doctors, Hospitals, and other Health Care Providers. The types of services that are covered, the providers you can see, and your share of cost when you receive care may vary depending on the terms of the Plan, as described in further detail in this Benefit Booklet.

About this Benefit Booklet

The Benefit Booklet describes the health care coverage that is provided under the Plan. The Benefit Booklet tells you:

- Your eligibility for coverage;
- When coverage begins and ends;
- How you can access care;
- Which services are covered under your Plan (Covered Services);
- Which services are not covered under your Plan;
- When and how you must get prior authorization for certain services; and
- Important financial concepts, such as Copayment, Coinsurance, Deductible, and Out-of-Pocket Maximum.

This Benefit Booklet includes a [Summary of Benefits](#) section that lists your Cost Share for Covered Services. Use this summary to figure out what your cost will be when you receive care.

Please read this Benefit Booklet carefully. Some topics in this document are complex. For additional explanation on these topics, you may be directed to a section at the back of the Benefit Booklet called [Other important information about your Plan](#). Pay particular attention to sections that apply to any special health care needs you may have. Be sure to keep this Benefit Booklet in your files for future reference.

Tables and images

In this Benefit Booklet, you will see the following tables and images to highlight key information:



This table provides easy access to information



Phone numbers and addresses

Answers to commonly-asked questions

Examples to help you better understand important concepts



This box tells you where to find additional information about a specific topic.



This box alerts you to information that may require you to take action.

“You” means the Member

In this Benefit Booklet, “you” or “your” means any Member enrolled in the Plan, including the Participant and all Dependents. “The Trust Fund” means the Participant’s Employer.

Capitalized words have a special meaning

Some words and phrases in this Benefit Booklet may be new to you. Key terms with a special meaning within this Benefit Booklet are capitalized and defined in the [Definitions](#) section.

About this Plan



This is a Preferred Provider Organization (PPO) plan. In a PPO plan, you have the flexibility to choose the providers you see. You can receive care from Participating Providers or Non-Participating Providers. See the [How to access care](#) section for information about Participating and Non-Participating Providers.

How to contact Customer Service

If you have questions at any time, we’re here to help. The Claims Administrator’s website and app are useful resources. Visit blueshieldca.com or use the Claims Administrator’s mobile app to:



- Download forms;
- View or print a temporary ID card;
- Access recent claims;
- Find a doctor or other Health Care Provider; and
- Explore health topics and wellness tools.

The Claims Administrator’s contact information appears at the bottom of every page.

 Contacting Customer Service 	
<i>If you need information about</i>	<i>You should contact</i>
Medical Benefits, including prior authorization and claims submission	Connect Member Services: 1-800-360-6587 Blue Shield of California P.O. Box 272540 Chico, CA 95927-2540
Prior authorization of radiological services	National Imaging Associates: (888) 642-2583

If you are hearing impaired, you may contact Customer Service through the Claims Administrator's toll-free TTY number: 711.



Your bill of rights

	As a Member, you have the right to: 
1	Receive considerate and courteous care with respect for your right to personal privacy and dignity.
2	Receive information about all health services available to you, including a clear explanation of how to obtain them.
3	Receive information about your rights and responsibilities.
4	Receive information about your Plan, the services we offer you, and the Physicians and other Health Care Providers available to care for you.
5	Have reasonable access to appropriate medical and mental health services in accordance with the terms of your Plan.
6	Participate actively with your Physician in decisions about your medical and mental health care. To the extent the law permits, you also have the right to refuse treatment.
7	A candid discussion of appropriate or Medically Necessary treatment options for your condition, regardless of cost or Benefit coverage.
8	An explanation of your medical or mental health condition, and any proposed, appropriate, or Medically Necessary treatment alternatives from your Physician, so you can make an informed decision before you receive treatment. This includes available success/outcomes information, regardless of cost or Benefit coverage.
9	Receive Preventive Health Services.
10	Know and understand your medical or mental health condition, treatment plan, expected outcome, and the effects these have on your daily living.
11	Have confidential health records, except when the law requires or permits disclosure. With adequate notice, you have the right to review your medical record with your Physician.
12	Communicate with, and receive information from, Customer Service in a language you can understand.
13	Know about any transfer to another Hospital, including information as to why the transfer is necessary and any alternatives available.

**As a Member, you have the right to:**

14	Be fully informed about the complaint and grievance process and understand how to use it without the fear of an interruption in your health care.
15	Voice complaints or grievances about your Plan or the care provided to you.
16	Make recommendations on the Claims Administrator's Member rights and responsibilities policies.

Your responsibilities

	As a Member, you have the responsibility to: 
1	<p>Carefully read all plan materials, including this Benefit Booklet, immediately after you are enrolled so you understand how to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Use your Benefits; • Minimize your out-of-pocket costs; and • Follow the provisions of your Plan as explained in the Benefit Booklet.
2	<p>Maintain your good health and prevent illness by making positive health choices and seeking appropriate care when you need it.</p>
3	<p>Provide, to the extent possible, information needed for you to receive appropriate care.</p>
4	<p>Understand your health problems and take an active role in developing treatment goals with your Physician, whenever possible.</p>
5	<p>Follow the treatment plans and instructions you and your Physician agree to and consider the potential consequences if you refuse to comply with treatment plans or recommendations.</p>
6	<p>Ask questions about your medical or mental health condition and make certain that you understand the explanations and instructions you are given.</p>
7	<p>Make and keep medical and mental health appointments and inform your Health Care Provider ahead of time when you must cancel.</p>
8	<p>Communicate openly with your Physician so you can develop a strong partnership based on trust and cooperation.</p>
9	<p>Offer suggestions to improve the Plan.</p>
10	<p>Help the Claims Administrator maintain accurate and current records by providing timely information regarding changes in your address, family status, and other plan coverage.</p>
11	<p>Notify the Claims Administrator as soon as possible if you are billed inappropriately or if you have any complaints or grievances.</p>
12	<p>Treat all Plan personnel respectfully and courteously.</p>
13	<p>Pay your Participant Contributions, Copayments, Coinsurance, and charges for non-Covered Services in full and on time.</p>

**As a Member, you have the responsibility to:**

14

Follow the provisions of the Claims Administrator's Medical Management Programs.

How to access care

PLEASE READ THE FOLLOWING INFORMATION SO YOU WILL KNOW FROM WHOM OR WHAT GROUP OF PROVIDERS HEALTH CARE MAY BE OBTAINED.

Health care professionals and facilities

This Plan covers care from Participating Providers and Non-Participating Providers. You do not need a referral. However, some services do require prior authorization. See the [Medical Management Programs](#) section for information about prior authorization.

Participating Providers

Participating Providers have a contract with the Claims Administrator and agree to accept the Claims Administrator's Allowable Amount as payment in full for Covered Services. As a result, when you receive Covered Services from a Participating Provider, you will not be responsible for any costs in excess of the applicable Cost Share. When you receive Covered Services from a Non-Participating Provider, you will be responsible for the applicable Cost Share and may also be responsible for additional costs, such as charges from the Non-Participating Provider that are over the Allowable Amount and charges for services above any maximum Benefit allowance.

Some services will not be covered unless you receive them from a Participating Provider. See the [Summary of Benefits](#) section to find out which Covered Services must be received from a Participating Provider.

If a provider leaves this Plan's network, the status of the provider will change from Participating to Non-Participating. See the [Continuity of Care](#) section for more information on how to continue treatment with a Former Participating Provider.



Visit [blueshieldca.com](https://www.blueshieldca.com) or use the Claims Administrator's mobile app and click on **Find a Doctor** for a list of your plan's **Participating Providers**.

Non-Participating Providers

Non-Participating Providers do not have a contract with the Claims Administrator to accept the Claims Administrator's Allowable Amount as payment in full for Covered Services.

Except for Emergency Services and services received at a Participating Provider facility (Hospital, Ambulatory Surgical Center, laboratory, radiology center, imaging center, or certain other outpatient settings) under certain conditions, you will pay more for Covered Services from a Non-Participating Provider.

Non-Participating Providers at a Participating Provider Hospital or Ambulatory Surgical Center

The Non-Participating Providers Service Area consists of the counties listed within the chart below. When you receive care at one of these types of Participating Provider facilities, some Covered Services may be provided by a Non-Participating Provider. Your Cost Share will be the same as the amount due to a Participating Provider under similar circumstances, and you will not be responsible for additional charges above the Allowable Amount, unless the Non-Participating Provider provides you written notice of what they may charge and you consent to those terms.

Service Area	Counties
Service Area 1	Alpine, Amador, Butte, Calaveras, Colusa, Del Norte, El Dorado, Glenn, Humboldt, Inyo, Kings, Lake, Lassen, Madera, Mariposa, Mendocino, Merced, Modoc, Mono, Nevada, Placer, Plumas, Sacramento, San Benito, Shasta, Sierra, Siskiyou, Solano, Sutter, Tehama, Trinity, Tulare, Tuolumne, Yolo, Yuba
Service Area 2	Alameda, Contra Costa, Monterey, Napa, Santa Cruz
Service Area 3	Marin, San Francisco, San Mateo, Santa Clara
Service Area 4	Los Angeles Riverside (City of Palm Springs only)
Service Area 5	Orange County
Service Area 6	Kern, Riverside (except City of Palm Springs), San Bernardino, San Luis Obispo, Santa Barbara, Ventura
Service Area 7	San Diego
Service Area 8	Fresno, San Joaquin, Sonoma, Stanislaus
Service Area 9	Imperial County
Service Area 10	Outside of California



Common types of providers



Primary Care Physicians (PCPs)

Other primary care providers, such as nurse practitioners and physician assistants



Common types of providers



Physician Specialists, such as dermatologists and cardiologists

Mental health providers, such as psychiatrists, psychologists, and licensed clinical social workers

Hospitals

Freestanding labs and radiology centers

Ambulatory Surgery Centers

ID cards

Only you can use your ID card to receive Benefits. Your ID card is important for accessing health care, so please keep it with you at all times. Temporary ID cards are available at mycvt.cvtrust.org.

Canceling appointments

If you are unable to keep an appointment, you should notify the provider at least 24 hours before your scheduled appointment. Some offices charge a fee for missed appointments unless it is due to an emergency or you give 24-hour advance notice.



Continuity of care

Continuity of care with a Former Participating Provider may be available if your provider leaves the Claims Administrator network or the Claims Administrator no longer contracts with your Participating Provider for the services you are receiving.

Continuity of care may also be available to you when your Employer terminates its contract with the Claims Administrator and contracts with a new third-party administrator (TPA) that does not include the Claims Administrator's Participating Provider in its network.

If your Former Participating Provider is no longer available to you for one of the reasons noted above, the Claims Administrator will notify you of the option to continue treatment with your Former Participating Provider.

You can request to continue treatment with your Former Participating Provider in the situations described above if you are currently receiving the following care:

 Continuity of care with a Former Participating Provider 	
Qualifying condition	Timeframe
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ongoing treatment for a serious and complex condition; • Ongoing institutional or inpatient care; • Ongoing pregnancy care, including care immediately after giving birth; • Scheduled, nonelective surgery, including postoperative care; or • Treatment for a terminal illness 	90 days from the date you were notified that the Former Participating Provider is no longer available to you or until the treatment concludes, whichever is sooner

To request continuity of care, visit blueshieldca.com and fill out the Continuity of Care Application. The Claims Administrator will confirm your eligibility and may review your request for Medical Necessity.

The Former Participating Provider must accept the Claims Administrator's Allowable Amount as payment in full for your ongoing care. Once the provider accepts and your request is authorized, you may continue to see the Former Participating Provider at the Participating Provider Cost Share.

See the [Your payment information](#) section for more information about the Allowable Amount.

Second medical opinion

You can consult a Participating or Non-Participating Provider for a second medical opinion in situations including but not limited to:

- You have questions about the reasonableness or necessity of the treatment plan;
- There are different treatment options for your medical condition;
- Your diagnosis is unclear;
- Your condition has not improved after completing the prescribed course of treatment;
- You need additional information before deciding on a treatment plan; or
- You have questions about your diagnosis or treatment plan.

You do not need prior authorization from the Claims Administrator or your Physician for a second medical opinion.

Care outside of California

If you need medical care while traveling outside of California, you're covered. The Claims Administrator has relationships with health plans in other states, Puerto Rico, and

the U.S. Virgin Islands through the BlueCard® Program. The Blue Cross Blue Shield Association can help you access care from participating and non-participating providers in those geographic areas.



See the [Out-of-area services](#) section for more information about receiving care while outside of California. To find participating providers while outside of California, visit [bcbs.com](https://www.bcbs.com).

Emergency Services



If you have a medical emergency, **call 911 or seek immediate medical attention** at the nearest hospital.

The Benefits of this Plan will be provided anywhere in the world for treatment of an Emergency Medical Condition. Emergency Services are covered at the Participating Provider Cost Share, even if you receive treatment from a Non-Participating Provider.

After you receive care, the Claims Administrator will review your claim for Emergency Services to determine if your condition was in fact an Emergency Medical Condition. If you did not require Emergency Services and did not reasonably believe an emergency existed, you will be responsible for the Participating or Non-Participating Provider Cost Share for that non-emergency Covered Service.

For the lowest out-of-pocket expenses, you can go to a Participating Physician's office for emergency room follow-up services, such as suture removal and wound checks.

If you cannot find a Participating Provider

Call Customer Service if you need help finding a Participating Provider who can provide the care you need close to home. If a Participating Provider is not available, you can ask to see a Non-Participating Provider at the Participating Provider Cost Share. If the services cannot reasonably be obtained from a Participating Provider, we will approve your request and you will only be responsible for the Participating Provider Cost Share.

Other ways to access care

For non-emergencies, it may be faster and easier to access care in one of the following ways. For more information, visit [blueshieldca.com](https://www.blueshieldca.com) or use the Claims Administrator's mobile app.

Retail-based health clinics

Retail-based health clinics are conveniently located within stores and pharmacies. They are staffed with nurse practitioners who can provide basic medical care on a walk-in basis.

The Cost Share for Covered Services at a Participating retail-based health clinic is the same as the Cost Share at your Physician's office.

Telebehavioral health services

Online telebehavioral health services for Mental Health and Substance Use Disorder Conditions are available through the Claims Administrator. Telebehavioral health includes counseling services, psychotherapy, and medication management with a mental health provider.

Urgent care centers

Urgent care centers are free-standing facilities that provide many of the same basic medical services as a doctor's office, often with extended hours but similar Cost Share.

If your condition is not an emergency, but you need treatment that cannot be delayed, you can visit an urgent care center to receive care that is typically faster and costs less than an emergency room visit.

Ambulatory Surgery Centers

Many of the more common, uncomplicated, outpatient surgical procedures can be performed at an Ambulatory Surgery Center. Your cost at an Ambulatory Surgery Center may be less than it would be for the same outpatient surgery performed at a Hospital.

MDLIVE

Your plan includes MDLIVE, a 24/7/365 service where you have access to doctors, dermatologists and pediatricians to help you anytime, anywhere about your medical care. Services are provided either via secure, private video or telephonically through your computer or mobile device.

MDLIVE services are not administered by the Claims Administrator. Please refer to the Summary of Benefits for more information.

Health advice and education

Your Plan provides several ways for you to get health advice and access to health education and wellness services. These resources are available to you at no extra cost.

NurseHelp 24/7SM

You can contact a registered nurse 24 hours a day, seven days a week through the NurseHelp 24/7SM program. Nurses are available to help you select appropriate care and answer questions about:

- Symptoms you are experiencing;
- Minor illnesses and injuries;
- Medical tests and medications;
- Chronic conditions; and
- Preventive care.

Call (877) 304-0504 or log in to your account at [blueshieldca.com](https://www.blueshieldca.com) and use the chat feature to connect with a nurse. This service is free and confidential.

NurseHelp 24/7SM is not meant to replace the advice and care you receive from your Physician or other health care professional.

Health and wellness resources

Your Plan gives you access to a variety of health education and wellness services, such as:

- Prenatal and other health education programs;
- Healthy lifestyle programs to help you get more active, quit smoking, lower stress, and much more; and
- A health update newsletter.

Visit [blueshieldca.com](https://www.blueshieldca.com) to explore these resources.

Medical Management Programs

The Medical Management Programs are services that can help you coordinate your care and treatment. They include utilization management and care management. The Claims Administrator uses utilization management to help you and your providers identify the most appropriate and cost-effective way to use the Benefits of this Plan. Care management and palliative care can help you access the care you need to manage serious health conditions and complex treatment plans.



For written information about the Claims Administrator's **Utilization Management Program**, visit blueshieldca.com.

Prior authorization

Coverage for some Benefits requires pre-approval from the Claims Administrator. This process is called prior authorization. Prior authorization requests are reviewed for Medical Necessity, available plan Benefits, and clinically appropriate setting. The prior authorization process also identifies Benefits that are only covered from Participating Providers or in a specific clinical setting.

If you see a Participating Provider, your provider must obtain prior authorization when required. When prior authorization is required but not obtained, the Claims Administrator may deny payment to your provider. You are not responsible for the Claims Administrator's portion of the Allowable Amount if this occurs, only your Cost Share.



If you see a Non-Participating Provider, you or your provider must obtain prior authorization when required. When prior authorization is required but not obtained, and the services provided are determined not to be a Benefit of the Plan or Medically Necessary, the Claims Administrator may deny payment and you will be responsible for all billed charges.



You do not need prior authorization for Emergency Services or emergency Hospital admissions at Participating or Non-Participating facilities. For non-emergency inpatient services, your provider should request prior authorization at least five business days before admission.

Visit blueshieldca.com and click on Prior Authorization List for more details about medical and surgical services and select prescription Drugs that require prior authorization.

Prescription Drugs administered by a Health Care Provider

Drugs administered by a Health Care Provider in a Physician's office, an infusion center, the Outpatient Department of a Hospital, or provided at home through a home infusion agency, are covered under the medical benefit and require prior authorization.

	Frequently-utilized services that require prior authorization	
Benefit	Services that require prior authorization	
Medical	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Surgery • Prescription Drugs administered by a Health Care Provider • Non-emergency inpatient facility services, such as Hospitals and Skilled Nursing Facilities • Non-emergency ambulance services • Routine patient care received while enrolled in a clinical trial • Hospice program enrollment 	
Advanced imaging	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • CT (Computerized Tomography) scan • MRI (Magnetic Resonance Imaging) • MRA (Magnetic Resonance Angiography) • PET (Positron Emission Tomography) scan • Diagnostic cardiac procedure utilizing nuclear medicine 	
Mental health and substance use disorder	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Non-emergency mental health or substance use disorder Hospital admissions, including acute and residential care • Behavioral Health Treatment • Electroconvulsive therapy • Psychological testing • Partial Hospitalization Program • Intensive Outpatient Program • Transcranial magnetic stimulation 	

 When a decision will be made about your prior authorization request 	
Prior authorization or exception request	Time for decision
Routine medical and mental health and substance use disorder requests	Within five business days
Expedited medical and mental health and substance use disorder requests	Within 72 hours

Expedited requests include urgent medical requests. Once the decision is made, your provider will be notified within 24 hours. Written notice will be sent to you and your provider within two business days.

While you are in the Hospital (inpatient utilization review)

When you are admitted to the Hospital, your stay will be monitored for continued Medical Necessity. If it is no longer Medically Necessary for you to receive an inpatient level of care, the Claims Administrator will send a written notice to you, your provider, and the Hospital. If you choose to stay in the Hospital past the date indicated in this notice, you will be financially responsible for all inpatient charges after that date. Exceptions to inpatient utilization review include maternity and mastectomy care.

For maternity, the minimum length of an inpatient stay is 48 hours for a normal, vaginal delivery and 96 hours for a C-section. The provider and mother together may decide that a shorter length of stay is adequate.

For mastectomy, you and your provider determine the Medically Necessary length of stay after the surgery.

After you leave the Hospital (discharge planning)

You may still need care at home or in another facility after you are discharged from the Hospital. The Claims Administrator will work with you, your provider, and the Hospital's discharge planners to determine the most appropriate and cost-effective way to provide this care.

Using your Benefits effectively (care management)

Care management helps you coordinate your health care services and make the most efficient use of your Plan Benefits. Its goal is to help you stay as healthy as possible while managing your health condition, to avoid unnecessary emergency room visits and repeated hospitalizations, and to help you with the transition from Hospital to home. A Claims Administrator care management nurse may contact you to see how we might help you manage your health condition. You may also request care management support by calling Customer Service. A case manager can:

- Help you identify and access appropriate services;

- Instruct you about self-management of your health care conditions; and
- Identify community resources to lend support as you learn to manage a chronic health condition.

Alternative services may be offered when they are medically appropriate and only utilized when you, your provider, and the Claims Administrator mutually agree. The availability of these services is specific to you for a set period of time based on your health condition. The Claims Administrator does not give up the right to administer your Benefits according to the terms of this Benefit Booklet or to discontinue any alternative services when they are no longer medically appropriate. The Plan is not obligated to cover the same or similar alternative services for any other Member in any other instance.

Managing a serious illness (palliative care services)

The Claims Administrator covers palliative care services if you have a serious illness. Palliative care provides relief from the symptoms, pain, and stress of a serious illness to help improve the quality of life for you and your family.

Palliative care services include access to Physicians and case managers who are specially trained to help you:

- Manage your pain and other symptoms;
- Maximize your comfort, safety, autonomy, and well-being;
- Navigate a course of care;
- Make informed decisions about therapy;
- Develop a survivorship plan; and
- Document your quality-of-life choices.

Your payment information

Paying for coverage

The Trust Fund is responsible for funding the payment of claims for Benefits under this Plan.

Paying for Covered Services

Your Cost Share is the amount you pay for Covered Services. It is your portion of the Claims Administrator's Allowable Amount.

Your Cost Share includes any:

- Deductible;
- Copayment amount; and
- Coinsurance amount.



See the [Summary of Benefits](#) section for your **Cost Share** for Covered Services.

Allowable Amount

The Allowable Amount is the lower of either the Claims Administrator's Agreed Amount, or the Claims Administrator's Reasonable Amount.

Participating Providers agree to accept the Allowable Amount as payment in full for Covered Services, except as stated in the [Exception for other coverage](#) and [Reductions – third party liability](#) sections. When you see a Participating Provider, you are responsible for your Cost Share.

Generally, the Claims Administrator will pay its portion of the Allowable Amount and you will pay your Cost Share. If there is a payment dispute between the Claims Administrator and a Participating Provider over Covered Services you receive, the Participating Provider must resolve that dispute with the Claims Administrator. You are not required to pay for the Claims Administrator's portion of the Allowable Amount. You are only required to pay your Cost Share for those services.

Non-Participating Providers do not agree to accept the Allowable Amount as payment in full for Covered Services. When you see a Non-Participating Provider, you are responsible for:

- Your Cost Share; and
- All charges over the Allowable Amount.

Calendar Year Deductible

The Deductible is the amount you pay each Calendar Year for Covered Services before the Claims Administrator begins payment. The Claims Administrator will pay for some Covered Services before you meet your Deductible.

Questions? Visit [blueshieldca.com](https://www.blueshieldca.com), use the Blue Shield mobile app, or call Connect Member Services at 1-800-360-6587.

Amounts you pay toward your Deductible count toward your Out-of-Pocket Maximum.

Some plans do not have a Deductible. For plans that do, there may be separate Deductibles for:

- An individual Member and an entire Family; and
- Participating Providers and Non-Participating Providers.

If your Plan has Family coverage, there is an individual Deductible within the Family Deductible. This means an individual family member can meet the individual Deductible before the entire Family meets the Family Deductible.

If your Plan has individual coverage and you enroll a Dependent, your Plan will have Family coverage. Any amount you have paid toward the Deductible for your Plan with individual coverage will be applied to both the individual Deductible and the Family Deductible for your new Plan.

See the [Summary of Benefits](#) section for details on which Covered Services are subject to the Deductible and how the Deductible works for your plan.

Last Quarter Carry Over

If charges for Covered Services received during the last three months of the Calendar Year are applied to the Deductible, the Deductible for the next Calendar Year will be reduced by that amount.

Copayment and Coinsurance

A Covered Service may have a Copayment or a Coinsurance. A Copayment is a specific dollar amount you pay for a Covered Service. A Coinsurance is a percentage of the Allowable Amount you pay for a Covered Service.

Your provider will ask you to pay your Copayment or Coinsurance at the time of service. For Covered Services that are subject to your plan's Deductible, you are also responsible for all costs up to the Allowable Amount until you reach your Deductible.

You will continue to pay the Copayment or Coinsurance for each Covered Service you receive until you reach your Out-of-Pocket Maximum.

Calendar Year Out-of-Pocket Maximum

The Out-of-Pocket Maximum is the most you are required to pay in Cost Share for Covered Services in a Calendar Year. Your Cost Share includes any applicable Deductible, Copayment, and Coinsurance and these amounts count toward your Out-of-Pocket Maximum, except as listed below. Once you reach your Out-of-Pocket Maximum, the Claims Administrator will pay 100% of the Allowable Amount for Covered Services for the rest of the Calendar Year. If you want information about your Out-of-Pocket Maximum, you can call Customer Service.

Some plans may have a separate Out-of-Pocket Maximum for:

- An individual Member and an entire Family;
- Participating Providers and Non-Participating Providers; and
- Participating Providers and combined Participating and Non-Participating Providers.

If your Plan has Family coverage, there is an individual Out-of-Pocket Maximum within the Family Out-of-Pocket Maximum. This means an individual family member can meet the individual Out-of-Pocket Maximum before the entire Family meets the Family Out-of-Pocket Maximum.

If your Plan has individual coverage and you enroll a Dependent, your Plan will have Family coverage. Any amount you have paid toward the Out-of-Pocket Maximum for your Plan with individual coverage will be applied to both the individual Out-of-Pocket Maximum and the Family Out-of-Pocket Maximum for your new Plan.

The following do not count toward your Out-of-Pocket Maximum:

- Charges for services that are not covered; and
- Charges over the Allowable Amount.

You will continue to be responsible for these costs even after you reach your Out-of-Pocket Maximum.

See the [Summary of Benefits](#) section for details on how the Out-of-Pocket Maximum works for your Plan.

Cost Share concepts in action

To recap, you are responsible for all costs for Covered Services until you reach any applicable Deductible. Once you reach any applicable Deductible, the Claims Administrator will pay the Allowable Amount for Covered Services, minus your Copayment or Coinsurance amounts, until you reach your Out-of-Pocket Maximum. Once you reach your Out-of-Pocket Maximum, the Claims Administrator will pay 100% of the Allowable Amount for Covered Services. Exceptions are described above.



EXAMPLE Cost to visit the doctor



Now that you know the basics, here is an example of how your Cost Share works. Please note, the DOLLAR AMOUNTS IN THE EXAMPLE ARE EXAMPLES ONLY AND DO NOT REFLECT ACTUAL DOLLAR AMOUNTS FOR YOUR PLAN.

Example: You visit the doctor for a sore throat. You have received Covered Services throughout the year and have already met your \$500 Deductible. However, you have not yet met your \$1,000 Out-of-Pocket Maximum.

*Deductible: **\$500***

*Amount paid to date toward Deductible: **\$500***

*Out-of-Pocket Maximum: **\$1,000***

*Amount paid to date toward Out-of-Pocket Maximum: **\$500***

*Participating Provider Copayment: **\$30***

*Non-Participating Provider Copayment: **\$40***

*The Claims Administrator's Allowable Amount for the doctor's visit: **\$100***

*Non-Participating Provider billed charge for the doctor's visit: **\$140***

	Participating Provider	Non-Participating Provider
You pay	\$30 (\$30 Copayment)	\$80 (\$40 Copayment plus \$40 for charges over Allowable Amount)
The Claims Administrator pays	\$70 (Allowable Amount minus your Cost Share)	\$60 (Allowable Amount minus your Cost Share)
Total payment to the doctor	\$100 (Allowable Amount)	\$140 (Billed charge)

In this example, because you have already met your Deductible, you are responsible for:

- Participating Provider: the Copayment; or
- Non-Participating Provider: the Copayment plus all charges over the Allowable Amount.



Claims

When you receive health care services, a claim must be submitted to request payment for Covered Services. A claim must be submitted even if you have not yet met your Deductible. The Claims Administrator uses claims information to track dollar amounts that count toward your Deductible and Out-of-Pocket Maximum.

When you see a Participating Provider, your provider submits the claim to the Claims Administrator. When you see a Non-Participating Provider, you must submit the claim to the Claims Administrator.

Claim forms are available at [blueshieldca.com](https://www.blueshieldca.com). Please submit your claim form and medical records within one year of the service date.

See the [Out-of-Area services](#) section in the [Other important information about your plan](#) section for more information on claims outside of California.

 How to submit a claim 			
Type of claim	What to submit	Where to submit it	Due date
Medical services	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• The Claims Administrator claim form; and• The itemized bill from your provider	Blue Shield of California P.O. Box 272540 Chico, CA 95927	Within one year of the service date

Claim processing and payments

The Claims Administrator will process your claim within 30 business days of receipt if it is not missing any required information. If your claim is missing any required information, you or your provider will be notified and asked to submit the missing information. The Claims Administrator cannot process your claim until we receive the missing information.

Once your claim is processed, you will receive an explanation of your Benefits. For each service, the explanation will list your Cost Share and the payment made by the Claims Administrator to the provider.

When you receive Covered Services from a Non-Participating Provider, the Claims Administrator may send the payment to the Participant, or directly to the Non-Participating Provider.



The Participant must make sure **the Non-Participating Provider** receives the **full billed amount**, whether or not the Claims Administrator makes payment to the Non-Participating Provider.

Your coverage

This section explains eligibility and enrollment for this Plan. It also describes the terms of your coverage, including information about effective dates and the different ways your coverage can end. In the event of a discrepancy, the Trust Fund's eligibility policy document will supersede the provisions of this Plan Document.

Eligibility for this Plan

See the Trust Fund's eligibility policy document for specific requirements for yourself and your Dependents.

Enrollment and effective dates of coverage

As the Participant, you can enroll in coverage for yourself and your Dependents during your initial enrollment period, the Trust Fund's annual open enrollment period, or if you qualify for a special enrollment period.

You are eligible for coverage as a Participant on the day following the date you complete any applicable waiting period established by the Trust Fund. Coverage starts at 12:01 a.m. Pacific Time on the effective date of coverage. The Benefits of this plan are not available before the effective date of coverage. For information regarding Plan eligibility requirements, see the Trust Fund's eligibility policy document for specific requirements for yourself and your Dependents. In the event of a discrepancy, the Trust Fund's eligibility policy document will supersede the provisions of this Plan Document.

Plan changes

The Plan Sponsor has the right to change the Benefits and terms of this Plan as the law permits. This includes, but is not limited to, changes to:

- Terms and conditions;
- Benefits;
- Cost Shares;
- Participant Contributions; and
- Limitations and exclusions.

Benefits provided after the effective date of any change will be subject to the change. There is no vested right to obtain the original Benefits.

Coordination of benefits

When you are covered by more than one group health plan, payments for allowable expenses will be coordinated between the two plans. Coordination of benefits determines which plan will pay first when both plans have responsibility for paying the medical claim. For more information, see the [Coordination of benefits, continued](#) section.

When coverage ends

Your coverage will end if:

- You are no longer eligible for coverage in this Plan;
- The Trust Fund terminates or discontinues the Plan;
- The Participant cancels coverage; or
- The Claims Administrator cancels or rescinds coverage.

There is no right to receive the Benefits of this Plan after coverage ends, except as described in the [Continuity of Care](#) and [Continuation of group coverage](#) sections.

If the Trust Fund terminates or discontinues the Plan

The Trust Fund may terminate or discontinue the Plan at any time.

If the Participant cancels coverage

If the Participant decides to cancel coverage, coverage will end at 11:59 p.m. Pacific Time on a date determined by the Trust Fund.

Reinstatement

If the Participant voluntarily cancels coverage, the Participant can contact the Employer for reinstatement options.

If the Claims Administrator cancels coverage

The Claims Administrator can cancel your coverage if you or the Trust Fund commit fraud or intentional misrepresentation of material fact.

Cancellation or rescission for fraud or intentional misrepresentation of material fact

The Claims Administrator may cancel or rescind your coverage if you, your Dependent, or the Trust Fund commit fraud or intentional misrepresentation of material fact. The Claims Administrator will send the Notice of Cancellation, Rescission or Nonrenewal to the Trust Fund prior to any rescission. The Trust Fund must provide you with a copy of the Notice of Cancellation, Rescission or Nonrenewal. Rescission voids the coverage as if it never existed. Cancellation or rescission is effective on the date specified in the Notice of Cancellation, Rescission or Nonrenewal and the Notice of End of Coverage.

Continuation of group coverage

Please examine your options carefully before declining this coverage.

You can continue coverage under this Plan when the Trust Fund is subject to Title X of the Consolidated Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act (COBRA), as amended.

Your benefits under the group continuation of coverage provisions will be identical to the Benefits you would have received as an active Trust Fund Member if the qualifying event had not occurred. Any changes in the coverage available to active Trust Fund Members will also apply to group continuation coverage.

COBRA

You may elect to continue group coverage under this Plan if you would otherwise lose coverage because of a COBRA qualifying event. Please contact the Trust Fund for detailed information about COBRA continuation coverage, including eligibility, election of coverage, and COBRA dues.

COBRA qualifying event

A qualifying event is defined as a loss of coverage as a result of any one of the following occurrences.

- With respect to the Participant:
 - the termination of employment (other than by reason of gross misconduct); or
 - the reduction of hours of employment to less than the number of hours required for eligibility.
- With respect to the Dependent spouse or Dependent Domestic Partner* and Dependent children (children born to or placed for adoption with the Participant or Domestic Partner during a COBRA continuation period may be immediately added as Dependents, provided the Employer is properly notified of the birth or placement for adoption, and such children are enrolled within 30 days of the birth or placement for adoption):
 - *Note: Domestic Partners and Dependent children of Domestic Partners cannot elect COBRA on their own, and are only eligible for COBRA if the Participant elects to enroll.
 - the death of the Participant; or
 - the termination of the Participant's employment (other than by reason of such Participant's gross misconduct); or
 - the reduction of the Participant's hours of employment to less than the number of hours required for eligibility; or
 - the divorce or legal separation of the Participant from the Dependent spouse or termination of the domestic partnership; or
 - the Participant's entitlement to benefits under Title XVIII of the Social Security Act ("Medicare"); or
 - a Dependent child's loss of Dependent status under this Plan.
- With respect to a Participant who is covered as a retiree, that retiree's Dependent spouse and Dependent children, the Employer's filing for reorganization under Title XI, United States Code, commencing on or after July 1, 1986.
- With respect to any of the above, such other qualifying event as may be added to Title X of COBRA.

Notification of a qualifying event

You are responsible for notifying the Trust Fund of divorce, legal separation, or a child's loss of Dependent status under this Plan, within 60 days of the date of the

later of the qualifying event or the date on which coverage would otherwise terminate under this Plan because of a qualifying event.

The Employer is responsible for notifying its COBRA administrator (or Plan Administrator if the Employer does not have a COBRA administrator) of the Member's death, termination, or reduction of hours of employment, the Member's Medicare entitlement or the Employer's filing for reorganization under Title XI, United States Code.

When the COBRA administrator is notified that a Qualifying Event has occurred, the COBRA administrator will, within 14 days, provide written notice to you by first class mail of your right to continue group coverage under this Plan. You must then notify the COBRA administrator within 60 days of the later of (1) the date of the notice of your right to continue group coverage or (2) the date coverage terminates due to the qualifying event.

If you do not notify the COBRA administrator within 60 days, your coverage will terminate on the date you would have lost coverage because of the qualifying event.

Duration and extension of group continuation coverage

In no event will continuation of group coverage under COBRA be extended for more than 3 years from the date the qualifying event has occurred which originally entitled you to continue group coverage under this Plan.

Note: Domestic Partners and Dependent children of Domestic Partners cannot elect COBRA on their own, and are only eligible for COBRA if the Participant elects to enroll.

Payment of COBRA dues

COBRA dues for the Member continuing coverage shall be 102 percent of the applicable group dues rate, except for the Member who is eligible to continue group coverage to 29 months because of a Social Security disability determination, in which case, the dues for months 19 through 29 shall be 150 percent of the applicable group premium rate.

If you are contributing to the cost of coverage, the Employer shall be responsible for collecting and submitting all dues contributions to the Claims Administrator in the manner and for the period established under this Plan.

Effective date of the continuation of group coverage

The continuation of coverage will begin on the date your coverage under this Plan would otherwise terminate due to the occurrence of a qualifying event and it will continue for up to the applicable period, provided that coverage is timely elected and so long as COBRA dues are timely paid.

Termination of group continuation coverage

The continuation of group coverage will cease if any one of the following events occurs prior to the expiration of the applicable period of continuation of group coverage:

- Termination of the Plan Document (if the Trust Fund continues to provide any group benefit plan for Trust Fund Members, you may be able to continue coverage with another plan);
- Failure to pay COBRA dues in full and on time to the COBRA administrator. Coverage will end as of the end of the period for which COBRA dues were paid;
- You become covered under another group health plan;
- You become entitled to Medicare; or
- You commit fraud or deception in the use of the services of this Plan.

Continuation of group coverage while on leave

Employers are responsible to ensure compliance with state and federal laws regarding leaves of absence, including the California Family Rights Act, the Family and Medical Leave Act, the Uniformed Services Employment and Re-employment Rights Act, and Labor Code requirements for Medical Disability.

Family leave

The California Family Rights Act of 1991 and the federal Family and Medical Leave Act of 1993 allow you to continue your coverage under this Plan while you are on family leave. The Trust Fund is solely responsible for notifying their Trust Fund Member of the availability and duration of family leaves.

Military leave

The Uniformed Services Employment and Re-employment Rights Act of 1994 (USERRA) allows you to continue your coverage under this Plan while you are on military leave. If you are planning to enter the Armed Forces, you should contact your Employer for information about your rights under the (USERRA).

Your Benefits

This section describes the Benefits your plan covers. They are listed in alphabetical order so they are easy to find.

The Claims Administrator provides coverage for Medically Necessary services and supplies only. Experimental or Investigational services and supplies are not covered.

All Benefits are subject to:

- Your Cost Share;
- Any Benefit maximums;
- The provisions of the Medical Management Programs; and
- The terms, conditions, limitations, and exclusions of this Plan.

You can receive many outpatient Benefits in a variety of settings, including your home, a Physician's office, an urgent care center, an Ambulatory Surgery Center, or a Hospital. The Claims Administrator's Medical Management Programs work with your provider to ensure that your care is provided safely and effectively in a setting that is appropriate to your needs. Your Cost Share for outpatient Benefits may vary depending on where you receive them.

See the [Exclusions and limitations](#) section for more information about Benefit exclusions and limitations.



See the [Summary of Benefits](#) section for your **Cost Share** for Covered Services.

Allergy testing and immunotherapy Benefits

Benefits are available for allergy testing and immunotherapy services.

Benefits include:

- Allergy testing on and under the skin such as prick/puncture, patch and scratch tests;
- Preparation and provision of allergy serum; and
- Allergy serum injections.

This Benefit does not include:

- Blood testing for allergies.

Ambulance services

Benefits are available for ambulance services provided by a licensed ambulance or psychiatric transport van.

Benefits include:

- Emergency ambulance transportation (surface and air) when used to transport you from the place of illness or injury to the closest medical facility that can provide appropriate medical care; and

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- Non-emergency, prior-authorized ambulance transportation (surface and air) from one medical facility to another.

Air ambulance services are covered at the Participating Provider Cost Share, even if you receive services from a Non-Participating Provider.

Bariatric surgery Benefits

Benefits are available for bariatric surgery services. These Benefits include facility and Physician services for the surgical treatment of morbid obesity. Bariatric surgery services are covered like other surgery services from Participating or Non-Participating Providers. See the [Hospital services](#) and [Physician and other professional services](#) sections for more information.

Clinical trials for treatment of cancer or life-threatening diseases or conditions Benefits

Benefits are available for routine patient care when you have been accepted into an approved clinical trial for treatment of cancer or a life-threatening disease or condition. A life-threatening disease or condition is a disease or condition that is likely to result in death unless its progression is interrupted.

The clinical trial must have therapeutic intent and the treatment must meet one of the following requirements:

- Your Participating Provider determines that your participation in the clinical trial would be appropriate based on either the trial protocol or medical and scientific information provided by you; or
- You provide medical and scientific information establishing that your participation in the clinical trial would be appropriate.

Coverage for routine patient care received while participating in a clinical trial requires prior authorization. Routine patient care is care that would otherwise be covered by the Plan if those services were not provided in connection with an approved clinical trial. The [Summary of Benefits](#) section lists your Cost Share for Covered Services. These Cost Share amounts are the same whether or not you participate in a clinical trial. Routine patient care does not include:

- The investigational item, device, or service itself;
- Drugs or devices not approved by the U.S. Food and Drug Administration (FDA);
- Travel, housing, companion expenses, and other non-clinical expenses;
- Any item or service that is provided solely to satisfy data collection and analysis needs and that is not used in the direct clinical management of the patient;
- Services that, except for the fact that they are being provided in a clinical trial, are specifically excluded under the Plan;
- Services normally provided by the research sponsor free for any enrollee in the trial; or
- Any service that is clearly inconsistent with widely accepted and established standards of care for a particular diagnosis.

Approved clinical trial means a phase I, phase II, phase III, or phase IV clinical trial conducted in relation to the prevention, detection, or treatment of cancer or other life-threatening diseases or conditions, and the study or investigation meets one of the following requirements:

- It is a drug trial conducted under an investigational new drug application reviewed by the FDA;
- It is a drug trial exempt under federal regulations from a new drug application; or
- It is federally funded or approved by one or more of the following:
 - One of the National Institutes of Health;
 - The Centers for Disease Control and Prevention;
 - The Agency for Health Care Research and Quality;
 - The Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services; or
 - A designated Agency affiliate or research entity as described in the Affordable Care Act, including the Departments of Veterans Affairs, Defense, or Energy if the study has been reviewed and approved according to Health and Human Services guidelines.

Diabetes care services

Benefits are available for devices, equipment, supplies, and self-management training to help manage your diabetes. Services will be covered when provided by a Physician, registered dietitian, registered nurse, or other appropriately-licensed Health Care Provider who is certified as a diabetes educator.

Devices, equipment, and supplies

Covered diabetic devices, equipment, and supplies include:

- Blood glucose monitors, including continuous blood glucose monitors and those designed to help the visually impaired, and all related necessary supplies;
- Insulin pens, syringes, pumps and all related necessary supplies;
- Disposable hypodermic needles and syringes needed for administration of insulin and glucagon;
- Blood and urine testing strips and tablets;
- Lancets and lancet puncture devices;
- Podiatric footwear and devices to prevent or treat diabetes-related complications;
- Medically Necessary foot care; and
- Visual aids, excluding eyewear and video-assisted devices, designed to help the visually impaired with proper dosing of insulin.

Your Plan also covers the replacement of a covered item after the expiration of its life expectancy. Insulin and glucagon may be covered under the Prescription Drug Rider, if the Trust Fund selected it as an optional Benefit.

Self-management training and medical nutrition therapy

Benefits are available for outpatient training, education, and medical nutrition therapy when directed or prescribed by your Physician. These services can help you

manage your diabetes and properly use the devices, equipment, and supplies available to you. With self-management training, you can learn to monitor your condition and avoid frequent hospitalizations and complications.

Diagnostic X-ray, imaging, pathology, laboratory, and other testing services

Benefits are available for imaging, pathology, and laboratory services for preventive screening or to diagnose or treat illness or injury.

Benefits include:

- Basic diagnostic imaging services, such as plain film X-rays, ultrasounds, and mammography;
- Advanced diagnostic radiological and nuclear imaging, including CT, PET, MRI, and MRA scans;
- Clinical pathology services;
- Laboratory services;
- Other areas of non-invasive diagnostic testing, including respiratory, neurological, vascular, cardiological, genetic, cardiovascular and cerebrovascular; and
- Prenatal diagnosis of genetic disorders of the fetus in cases of high-risk pregnancy.

Laboratory or imaging services performed as part of a preventive health screening are covered under the Preventive Health Services Benefit.

Dialysis Benefits

Benefits are available for dialysis services at a freestanding dialysis center, in the Outpatient Department of a Hospital, in a physician office setting, or in your home.

Benefits include:

- Renal dialysis;
- Hemodialysis;
- Peritoneal dialysis; and
- Self-management training for home dialysis.

Benefits do not include:

- Comfort, convenience, or luxury equipment; or
- Non-medical items, such as generators or accessories to make home dialysis equipment portable.

Durable medical equipment

Benefits are available for durable medical equipment (DME) and supplies needed to operate the equipment. DME is intended for repeated use to treat an illness or injury, to improve the function of movable body parts, or to prevent further deterioration of your medical condition. Items such as orthotics and prosthetics are only covered when necessary for Activities of Daily Living.

Benefits include:

- Mobility devices, such as wheelchairs;
- Peak flow meter for the self-management of asthma;
- Glucose monitor, including continuous blood glucose monitors, and all related necessary supplies for the self-management of diabetes;
- Apnea monitors for the management of newborn apnea;
- Home prothrombin monitor for specific conditions;
- Oxygen and respiratory equipment;
- Disposable medical supplies used with DME and respiratory equipment;
- Required dialysis equipment and medical supplies;
- Medical supplies that support and maintain gastrointestinal, bladder, or bowel function, such as ostomy supplies;
- DME rental fees, up to the purchase price; and
- Breast pumps.

Benefits do not include:

- Environmental control and hygienic equipment, such as air conditioners, humidifiers, dehumidifiers, or air purifiers;
- Exercise equipment;
- Routine maintenance, repair, or replacement of DME due to loss or misuse, except when authorized;
- Self-help or educational devices;
- Speech or language assistance devices, except as specifically listed;
- Adult eyewear;
- Video-assisted visual aids for diabetics;
- Generators;
- Any other equipment not primarily medical in nature; or
- Backup or alternate equipment.

See the [Diabetes care services](#) section for more information about devices, equipment, and supplies for the management and treatment of diabetes.

Orthotic equipment and devices

Benefits are available for orthotic equipment and devices you need to perform Activities of Daily Living. Orthotics are orthopedic devices used to support, align, prevent, or correct deformities or to improve the function of movable body parts.

Benefits include:

- Shoes only when permanently attached to orthotic devices;
- Special footwear required for foot disfigurement caused by disease, disorder, accident, or developmental disability;
- Knee braces for postoperative rehabilitation following ligament surgery, instability due to injury, and to reduce pain and instability for patients with osteoarthritis;
- Custom-made rigid orthotic shoe inserts ordered by a Physician or podiatrist and used to treat mechanical problems of the foot, ankle, or leg by preventing abnormal motion and positioning when improvement has not occurred with a trial of strapping or an over-the-counter stabilizing device;
- Device fitting and adjustment;

- Device replacement at the end of its expected lifespan; and
- Repair due to normal wear and tear.

Benefits do not include:

- Orthotic devices intended to provide additional support for recreational or sports activities;
- Orthopedic shoes and other supportive devices for the feet, except as listed;
- Backup or alternate items; or
- Repair or replacement due to loss or misuse.

Prosthetic equipment and devices

Benefits are available for prosthetic appliances and devices used to replace a part of your body that is missing or does not function, and related supplies.

Benefits include:

- Tracheoesophageal voice prosthesis (e.g. Blom-Singer device) and artificial larynx for speech after a laryngectomy;
- Artificial limbs and eyes;
- Internally-implanted devices such as pacemakers, intraocular lenses, cochlear implants, osseointegrated hearing devices, and hip joints, if surgery to implant the device is covered;
- Contact lenses to treat eye conditions such as keratoconus or keratitis sicca, aniridia, or to treat aphakia following cataract surgery when no intraocular lens has been implanted;
- Wigs when necessary due to hair loss induced by chemotherapy or radiation therapy for treatment of cancer or other medical conditions;
- Supplies necessary for the operation of prostheses;
- Device fitting and adjustment;
- Device replacement at the end of its expected lifespan; and
- Repair due to normal wear and tear.

Benefits do not include:

- Speech or language assistance devices, except as listed;
- Dental implants;
- Backup or alternate items; or
- Repair or replacement due to loss or misuse.

Emergency Benefits

Benefits are available for Emergency Services received in the emergency room of a Hospital or other emergency room licensed under state law. The Emergency Benefit also includes Hospital admission when inpatient treatment of your Emergency Medical Condition is Medically Necessary. You can access Emergency Services for an Emergency Medical Condition at any Hospital, even if it is a Non-Participating Hospital.



If you have a medical emergency, **call 911 or seek immediate medical attention** at the nearest hospital.

Benefits include:

- Physician services;
- Emergency room facility services; and
- Inpatient Hospital services to stabilize your Emergency Medical Condition.

After your condition stabilizes

Once your Emergency Medical Condition has stabilized, it is no longer considered an emergency. Upon stabilization, you may:

- Be released from the emergency room if you do not need further treatment;
- Receive additional inpatient treatment at the Participating Hospital; or
- Transfer to a Participating Hospital for additional inpatient treatment if you received treatment of your Emergency Medical Condition at a Non-Participating Hospital.

Stabilization is medical treatment necessary to assure, with reasonable medical probability, that no material deterioration of the condition is likely to result from, or occur during, your release from medical care or transfer from a facility. With respect to a pregnant woman who is having contractions, when there is inadequate time to safely transfer her to another Hospital before delivery or the transfer may pose a threat to the health or safety of the woman or unborn child, stabilize means delivery, including the placenta. Post-stabilization care is Medically Necessary treatment received after the treating Physician determines the Emergency Medical Condition is stabilized.

If you are admitted to the Hospital for Emergency Services, you should notify the Claims Administrator within 24 hours or as soon as possible after your condition has stabilized.

Family planning Benefits

Family planning

Benefits are available for family planning services without illness or injury.

Benefits include:

- Counseling, consulting, and education;
- Office-administered contraceptives;
- Physician office visits for office-administered contraceptives;
- Tubal ligation; and
- Vasectomy.

Family planning services may also be covered under the Preventive Health Services Benefit and the Prescription Drug Benefits Rider, if the Trust Fund selected it as an optional Benefit.

Home health services

Benefits are available for home health services. These services include home health agency services, home infusion and injectable medication services, and hemophilia home infusion services.

Home health agency services

Benefits are available from a Participating home health care agency for diagnostic and treatment services received in your home under a written treatment plan approved by your Physician.

Physical therapy, occupational therapy, and speech therapy services are administered by SimpleTherapy. These services are not administered by the Claims Administrator. For more information or to locate a SimpleTherapy network provider for physical therapy, occupational therapy, or speech therapy services, please visit the SimpleTherapy website at go.simpletherapy.com/cvtbs or call SimpleTherapy at (877) 519-8839.

Benefits include:

- Intermittent home care for skilled services from:
 - Registered nurses;
 - Licensed vocational nurses;
 - Licensed clinical social workers; and
 - Home Health Aides.
- Related medical supplies.

Intermittent home care is for skilled services you receive:

- Fewer than seven days per week; or
- Daily, for fewer than eight hours per day, up to 21 days.

Benefits are limited to a visit maximum as shown in the [Summary of Benefits](#) section for home health agency visits. For this Benefit, coverage includes:

- Up to four visits per day, two hours maximum per visit, with a registered nurse, licensed vocational nurse, or licensed clinical social worker. A visit of two hours or less is considered one visit. Nursing visits cannot be combined to provide Continuous Nursing Services.
- Up to four hours maximum per visit with a Home Health Aide. A visit of four hours or less is considered one visit.

Benefits do not include:

- Continuous Nursing Services provided by a registered nurse or a licensed vocational nurse, on a one-to-one basis, in an inpatient or home setting. These services may also be described as "shift care" or "private-duty nursing."

Home infusion and injectable medication services

Benefits are available through a Participating home infusion agency for home infusion, enteral, and injectable medication therapy.

Benefits include:

- Home infusion agency Skilled Nursing visits;
- Infusion therapy provided in an infusion suite associated with a Participating home infusion agency;
- Administration of parenteral nutrition formulations and solutions;
- Administration of enteral nutrition formulas and solutions;
- Medical supplies used during a covered visit; and
- Medications injected or administered intravenously.

See the [PKU formulas and special food products](#) section for more information.

There is no Calendar Year visit maximum for home infusion agency services.

This Benefit does not include:

- Insulin;
- Insulin syringes; and

Services related to hemophilia, which are described below.

Hemophilia home infusion services

Benefits are available for hemophilia home infusion products and services for the treatment of hemophilia and other bleeding disorders. Benefits must be prior authorized and provided in the home or in an infusion suite managed by a Participating Hemophilia Home Infusion Provider.

Benefits include:

- 24-hour service;
- Home delivery of hemophilia infusion products;
- Blood factor product;
- Supplies for the administration of blood factor product; and
- Nursing visits for training or administration of blood factor products.

There is no Calendar Year visit maximum for hemophilia home infusion agency services.

Benefits do not include:

- In-home services to treat complications of hemophilia replacement therapy; or
- Self-infusion training programs, other than nursing visits to assist in administration of the product.

Most Participating home health care and home infusion agencies are not Participating Hemophilia Home Infusion Providers. A list of Participating Hemophilia Home Infusion Providers is available at blueshieldca.com.

Hospice program services

Benefits are available through a Participating Hospice Agency, or Non-Participating Hospice Agency, for specialized care if you have been diagnosed with a terminal illness with a life expectancy of one year or less. When you enroll in a Hospice program, you agree to receive all care for your terminal illness through the Hospice Agency. Hospice program enrollment is prior authorized for a specified period of care based on your

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Physician's certification of eligibility. The period of care begins the first day you receive Hospice services and ends when the specified timeframe is over or you choose to receive care for your terminal illness outside of the Hospice program.

The authorized period of care is for two 90-day periods followed by unlimited 60-day periods, depending on your diagnosis. Your Hospice care continues through to the next period of care when your Physician recertifies that you have a terminal illness. The Hospice Agency works with your Physician to ensure that your Hospice enrollment continues without interruption. You can change your Participating Hospice Agency only once during each period of care.

A Hospice program provides interdisciplinary care designed to ease your physical, emotional, social, and spiritual discomfort during the last phases of life, and support your primary caregiver and your family. Hospice services are available 24 hours a day through the Hospice Agency.

While enrolled in a Hospice program, you may continue to receive Covered Services that are not related to the care and management of your terminal illness from the appropriate Health Care Provider. However, all care related to your terminal illness must be provided through the Hospice Agency. You may discontinue your Hospice enrollment when an acute Hospital admission is necessary, or at any other time. You may also enroll in the Hospice program again when you are discharged from the Hospital, or at any other time, with Physician recertification.

Physical therapy, occupational therapy, and speech therapy services are administered by SimpleTherapy. These services are not administered by the Claims Administrator. For more information or to locate a SimpleTherapy network provider for physical therapy, occupational therapy, or speech therapy services, please visit the SimpleTherapy website at go.simpletherapy.com/cvtbs or call SimpleTherapy at (877) 519-8839.

Benefits include:

- Pre-Hospice consultation to discuss care options and symptom management;
- Advance care planning;
- Skilled Nursing Services;
- Medical direction and a written treatment plan approved by a Physician;
- Continuous Nursing Services provided by registered or licensed vocational nurses, eight to 24 hours per day;
- Home Health Aide services, supervised by a nurse;
- Homemaker services, supervised by a nurse, to help you maintain a safe and healthy home environment;
- Medical social services;
- Dietary counseling;
- Volunteer services by a Hospice agency;
- Short-term inpatient, Hospice house, or Hospice care, if required;
- Drugs, medical equipment, and supplies;
- Respiratory therapy;
- Occasional, short-term inpatient respite care when necessary to relieve your primary caregiver or family members, up to five days at a time;
- Bereavement services for your family; and
- Social services, counseling, and spiritual services for you and your family.
-

Hospital services

Benefits are available for inpatient care in a Hospital.

Benefits include:

- Room and board, such as:
 - Semiprivate Hospital room, or private room if Medically Necessary;
 - Specialized care units, including adult intensive care, coronary care, pediatric and neonatal intensive care, and subacute care;
 - General and specialized nursing care; and
 - Meals, including special diets.
- Other inpatient Hospital services and supplies, including:
 - Operating, recovery, labor and delivery, and other specialized treatment rooms;
 - Anesthesia, oxygen, medicines, and IV solutions;
 - Clinical pathology, laboratory, radiology, and diagnostic services and supplies;
 - Dialysis services and supplies;
 - Blood and blood products;
 - Medical and surgical supplies, surgically implanted devices, prostheses, and appliances;
 - Radiation therapy, chemotherapy, and associated supplies;
 - Therapy services, including physical, occupational, respiratory, and speech therapy;
 - Acute detoxification;
 - Acute inpatient rehabilitative services; and
 - Emergency room services resulting in admission.

Medical treatment of the teeth, gums, jaw joints, and jaw bones

Benefits are available for outpatient, Hospital, and professional services provided for treatment of the jaw joints and jaw bones, including adjacent tissues.

Benefits include:

- Treatment of odontogenic and non-odontogenic oral tumors (benign or malignant);
- Stabilization of natural teeth after traumatic injury independent of disease, illness, or any other cause;
- Surgical treatment of temporomandibular joint syndrome (TMJ);
- Non-surgical treatment of TMJ;
- Orthognathic surgery to correct a skeletal deformity;
- Dental and orthodontic services directly related to cleft palate repair;
- Dental services to prepare the jaw for radiation therapy for the treatment of head or neck cancers; and
- General anesthesia and associated facility charges during dental treatment due to the Member's underlying medical condition or clinical status when:
 - The Member is younger than seven years old; or
 - The Member is developmentally disabled; or

- The Member's health is compromised and general anesthesia is Medically Necessary.

Benefits do not include:

- Diagnostic dental services such as oral examinations, oral pathology, oral medicine, X-rays, and models of the teeth, except when related to surgical and non-surgical treatment of TMJ;
- Preventive dental services such as cleanings, space maintainers, and habit control devices except as covered under the Preventive Health Services Benefit;
- Periodontal care such as hard and soft tissue biopsies and routine oral surgery including removal of teeth;
- Reconstructive or restorative dental services such as crowns, fillings, and root canals;
- Orthodontia for any reason other than cleft palate repair;
- Dental implants for any reason other than cleft palate repair;
- Any procedure to prepare the mouth for dentures or for the more comfortable use of dentures;
- Alveolar ridge surgery of the jaws if performed primarily to treat diseases related to the teeth, gums, or periodontal structures, or to support natural or prosthetic teeth; or
- Fluoride treatments for any reason other than preparation of the oral cavity for radiation therapy or for Benefits covered under Preventive Health Services.

Mental Health and Substance Use Disorder Benefits

The Claims Administrator administers Mental Health Services and Substance Use Disorder Services for Members. See the [Out-of-area services](#) section for an explanation of how Benefits are administered for out-of-state services.

A Participating Provider must get prior authorization from the Claims Administrator for all non-emergency Hospital admissions for Mental Health Services and Substance Use Disorder Services, and for certain outpatient Mental Health and Substance Use Disorder Services. See the [Medical Management Programs](#) section for more information about prior authorization.

Office visits

Benefits are available for professional office visits, including Physician office visits, for the diagnosis and treatment of Mental Health Conditions and Substance Use Disorder Conditions in an individual, Family, or group setting.

Benefits are also available for telebehavioral health online counseling services, psychotherapy, and medication management with a mental health or substance use disorder provider.

Other Outpatient Mental Health and Substance Use Disorder Services

In addition to office visits, Benefits are available for other outpatient services for the diagnosis and treatment of Mental Health Conditions and Substance Use Disorder

Conditions. You can receive these other outpatient services in a facility, office, home, or other non-institutional setting.

Other Outpatient Mental Health and Substance Use Disorder Services include, but are not limited to:

- Behavioral Health Treatment – professional services and treatment programs, including applied behavior analysis and evidence-based intervention programs, prescribed by a Physician or licensed psychologist and provided under a treatment plan to develop or restore, to the maximum extent practicable, the functioning of an individual with pervasive developmental disorder or autism;
- Electroconvulsive therapy – the passing of a small electric current through the brain to induce a seizure, used in the treatment of severe depression;
- Intensive Outpatient Program – outpatient care for Mental Health Conditions or Substance Use Disorder Conditions when your condition requires structure, monitoring, and medical/psychological intervention at least three hours per day, three days per week;
- Office-based opioid treatment – substance use disorder maintenance therapy, including methadone maintenance treatment;
- Partial Hospitalization Program – an outpatient treatment program that may be in a free-standing or Hospital-based facility and provides services at least five hours per day, four days per week when you are admitted directly or transferred from acute inpatient care following stabilization;
- Psychological Testing – testing to diagnose a Mental Health Condition; and
- Transcranial magnetic stimulation – a non-invasive method of delivering electrical stimulation to the brain for the treatment of severe depression.

Benefits do not include:

- Treatment for the purposes of providing respite, day care, or educational services, or to reimburse a parent for participation in the treatment.

Inpatient Services

Benefits are available for inpatient facility and professional services for the treatment of Mental Health Conditions and Substance Use Disorder Conditions in:

- A Hospital; or
- A free-standing residential treatment center that provides 24-hour care when you do not require acute inpatient care.

Medically Necessary inpatient substance use disorder detoxification is covered under the Hospital services Benefit.

Physician and other professional services

Benefits are available for services performed by a Physician, surgeon, or other Health Care Provider to diagnose or treat a medical condition.

Benefits include:

- Office visits for examination, diagnosis, counseling, education, consultation, and treatment;

- Specialist office visits;
- Urgent care center visits;
- Second medical opinions;
- Administration of injectable medications that must be administered by a Health Care Provider;
- Administration of radiopharmaceutical medications;
- Outpatient services;
- Inpatient services in a Hospital, Skilled Nursing Facility, residential treatment center, or emergency room;
- Home visits; and
- Telehealth consultations, provided remotely via communication technologies, for examination, diagnosis, counseling, education, and treatment.

See the [Mental Health and Substance Use Disorder Benefits](#) section for information on Mental Health and Substance Use Disorder office visits and Other Outpatient Mental Health and Substance Use Disorder services.

Medical nutrition therapy

Benefits are provided for office visits for medical nutrition therapy for conditions other than diabetes. Treatment must be prescribed by a Physician and provided by a Registered Dietitian Nutritionist or other appropriately-licensed or certified Health Care Provider. You can continue to receive medical nutrition therapy as long as your treatment is Medically Necessary. The Claims Administrator may periodically review the provider's treatment plan and records for Medical Necessity. See the [Diabetes care services](#) section for information about medical nutrition therapy for diabetes.

PKU formulas and special food products

Benefits are available for formulas and special food products if you are diagnosed with phenylketonuria (PKU). The items must be part of a diet prescribed and managed by a Physician or appropriately-licensed Health Care Provider.

Benefits include:

- Enteral formulas;
- Parenteral nutrition formulations; and
- Special food products for the dietary treatment of PKU.

Benefits do not include:

- Grocery store foods including shakes, snack bars, used by the general population;
- Additives such as thickeners, enzyme products, or
- Food that is naturally low in protein, unless specially formulated to have less than one gram of protein per serving.

Podiatric services

Benefits are available for the diagnosis and treatment of conditions of the foot, ankle, and related structures. These services, including surgery, are generally provided by a licensed doctor of podiatric medicine.

Pregnancy and maternity care

Benefits are available for maternity care services.

Benefits include:

- Prenatal care;
- Postnatal care;
- Involuntary complications of pregnancy;
- Inpatient Hospital services including labor, delivery, and postpartum care;
- Elective newborn circumcision within 18 months of birth; and
- Abortion and abortion-related services, including pre-abortion and follow-up services.

See the [Diagnostic X-ray, imaging, pathology, and laboratory services](#) and [Preventive Health Services](#) sections for information about coverage of genetic testing and diagnostic procedures related to pregnancy and maternity care.

The Newborns' and Mothers' Health Protection Act requires health plans to provide a minimum Hospital stay for the mother and newborn child of 48 hours after a normal, vaginal delivery and 96 hours after a C-section. The attending Physician, in consultation with the mother, may determine that a shorter length of stay is adequate. If your Hospital stay is shorter than the minimum stay, you can receive a follow-up visit with a Health Care Provider whose scope of practice includes postpartum and newborn care. This follow-up visit may occur at home or as an outpatient, as necessary. This visit will include parent education, assistance and training in breast or bottle feeding, and any necessary physical assessments for the mother and child. Prior authorization is not required for this follow-up visit.

Preventive Health Services

Benefits are available for Preventive Health Services such as screenings, checkups, and counseling to prevent health problems or detect them at an early stage. The Claims Administrator covers Preventive Health Services whether you receive them from a Participating Provider or from a Non-Participating Provider.

Benefits include:

- Evidence-based items, drugs, or services that have a rating of A or B in the current recommendations of the United States Preventive Services Task Force (USPSTF), such as:
 - Screening for cancer, such as colorectal cancer, cervical cancer, breast cancer, and prostate cancer;
 - Screening for HPV;
 - Screening for osteoporosis; and
 - Health education;

- Immunizations recommended by either the Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices of the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, or the most current version of the Recommended Childhood Immunization Schedule/United States, jointly adopted by the American Academy of Pediatrics, the Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices, and the American Academy of Family Physicians, as well as immunizations needed for the purpose of travel;
- Evidence-informed preventive care and screenings for infants, children, and adolescents as listed in the comprehensive guidelines supported by the Health Resources and Services Administration, including screening for risk of lead exposure and blood lead levels in children at risk for lead poisoning;
- California Prenatal Screening Program; and
- Additional preventive care and screenings for women not described above as provided for in comprehensive guidelines supported by the Health Resources and Services Administration. See the [Family planning Benefits](#) section for more information.

If there is a new recommendation or guideline in any of the resources described above, the Claims Administrator will have at least one year to implement coverage. The new recommendation will be covered as a Preventive Health Service in the Plan Year that begins after that year.



Visit blueshieldca.com/preventive for more information about **Preventive Health Services**.

Reconstructive Surgery Benefits

Benefits are available for Reconstructive Surgery services.

Benefits include:

- Surgery to correct or repair abnormal structures of the body caused by congenital defects, developmental abnormalities, trauma, infection, tumors, or disease to:
 - Improve function; or
 - Create a normal appearance to the extent possible;
- Dental and orthodontic surgery services directly related to cleft palate repair; and
- Surgery and surgically-implanted prosthetic devices in accordance with the Women's Health and Cancer Rights Act of 1998 (WHCRA).

Benefits do not include:

- Cosmetic surgery, which is surgery that is performed to alter or reshape normal structures of the body to improve appearance;
- Reconstructive Surgery when there is a more appropriate procedure that will be approved; or
- Reconstructive Surgery to create a normal appearance when it offers only a minimal improvement in appearance.

In accordance with the WHCRA, Reconstructive Surgery, and surgically implanted and non-surgically implanted prosthetic devices (including prosthetic bras), are covered for either breast to restore and achieve symmetry following a mastectomy, and for the treatment of the physical complications of a mastectomy, including lymphedemas. For coverage of prosthetic devices following a mastectomy, see the [Durable medical equipment](#) section. Medically Necessary services will be determined by your attending Physician in consultation with you.

Benefits will be provided in accordance with guidelines established by the Claims Administrator and developed in conjunction with plastic and reconstructive surgeons, except as required under the WHCRA.

Respiratory therapy services

Benefits are available for outpatient respiratory therapy services. Your Physician or Health Care Provider must prepare a treatment plan. Treatment must be provided by an appropriately-licensed or certified Health Care Provider. You can continue to receive respiratory therapy services as long as your treatment is Medically Necessary.

The Claims Administrator may periodically review the provider's treatment plan and records for Medical Necessity.

See the [Hospital services](#) section for information about inpatient respiratory therapy Benefits.

Physical therapy, occupational therapy, and speech therapy services are administered by SimpleTherapy. These services are not administered by the Claims Administrator. For more information or to locate a SimpleTherapy network provider for physical therapy, occupational therapy, or speech therapy services, please visit the SimpleTherapy website at go.simpletherapy.com/cvtbs or call SimpleTherapy at (877) 519-8839.

Skilled Nursing Facility (SNF) services

Benefits are available for treatment in the Skilled Nursing unit of a Hospital or in a free-standing Skilled Nursing Facility (SNF) when you are receiving Skilled Nursing or rehabilitative services. This Benefit also includes care at the Subacute Care level.

Benefits must be prior authorized and are limited to a day maximum per benefit period, as shown in the [Summary of Benefits](#) section. A benefit period begins on the date you are admitted to the facility. A benefit period ends 60 days after you are discharged from the facility or you stop receiving Skilled Nursing services. A new benefit period can only begin after an existing benefit period ends.

Transgender Benefits

This plan provides coverage for Medically Necessary services for the treatment of gender identity disorder (gender dysphoria). This includes both medical and mental health Benefits.

Travel Expense Reimbursement

Certain travel expenses incurred in connection with an approved transgender surgery may be reimbursed when the Hospital at which the surgery is performed is 75

miles or more from your place of residence, provided the expenses are authorized in advance by the Claims Administrator. The Claims Administrator's maximum payment will not exceed \$10,000 per transgender surgery, or series of surgeries (if multiple surgical procedures are performed), for the following travel expenses incurred by the you and one companion:

Ground transportation to and from the Hospital when it is 75 miles or more from the Member's place of residence;

Coach airfare to and from the Hospital when it is 300 miles or more from the Member's residence;

Lodging, limited to one room, double occupancy;

Other related expenses judged reasonable by the Claims Administrator. Expenses for tobacco, alcohol, drugs, telephone, television, delivery, and recreation are specifically excluded.

The Calendar Year Deductible will not apply and no Copayments or Coinsurance will be required for transgender travel expenses authorized in advance by the Claims Administrator. We will provide Benefits for lodging, transportation, and other reasonable expenses up to the current limits set forth in the Internal Revenue Code, not to exceed the maximum amount specified above. This travel expense Benefit is not available for non-surgical transgender services.

Details regarding reimbursement can be obtained by calling the Customer Service number on your identification card.

A travel reimbursement form will be provided for submission of legible copies of all applicable receipts in order to obtain reimbursement.

Transplant services

Benefits are available for tissue and kidney transplants and special transplants.

Tissue and kidney transplants

Benefits are available for facility and professional services provided in connection with human tissue and kidney transplants when you are the transplant recipient.

Benefits include services incident to obtaining the human transplant material from a living donor or a tissue/organ transplant bank.

Special transplants

Benefits are available for special transplants only if:

- The procedure is performed at a special transplant facility contracting with the Claims Administrator, or if you access this Benefit outside of California, the procedure is performed at a transplant facility designated by the Claims Administrator; and
- You are the recipient of the transplant.

Special transplants are:

- Human heart transplants;
- Human lung transplants;
- Human heart and lung transplants in combination;

- Human liver transplants;
- Human kidney and pancreas transplants in combination;
- Human bone marrow transplants, including autologous bone marrow transplantation (ABMT) or autologous peripheral stem cell transplantation used to support high-dose chemotherapy when such treatment is Medically Necessary and is not Experimental or Investigational;
- Pediatric human small bowel transplants; and
- Pediatric and adult human small bowel and liver transplants in combination.

Donor services

Transplant Benefits include coverage for donation-related services for a living donor, including a potential donor, or a transplant organ bank. Donor services must be directly related to a covered transplant for a Member of this Plan.

Donor services include:

- Donor evaluation;
- Harvesting of the organ, tissue, or bone marrow; and
- Treatment of medical complications for 90 days after the evaluation or harvest procedure.

Travel benefit

Travel expense benefits are available for out-of-state travel when the services are not available from an in-state provider. Out-of-state services must be performed by a contracted provider. The services and out-of-state provider must be prior authorized by the Claims Administrator. The Claims Administrator will provide additional details on the terms, conditions, and limitations of travel expense benefits after authorization has been provided.



Urgent care services

Benefits are available for urgent care services you receive at an urgent care center or during an after-hours office visit. You can access urgent care instead of going to the emergency room if you have a medical condition that is not life-threatening but prompt care is needed to prevent serious deterioration of your health.



See the [Out-of-area services](#) section for information on urgent care services outside California.



Exclusions and limitations



This section describes the general exclusions and limitations that apply to all your plan Benefits.



	General exclusions and limitations 
1	<p>This Plan only covers services that are Medically Necessary. A Physician or other Health Care Provider's decision to prescribe, order, recommend, or approve a service or supply does not, in itself, make it Medically Necessary.</p>
2	<p>Routine physical examinations solely for licensure, employment, insurance, court order, parole, or probation.</p> <p>This exclusion does not apply to Medically Necessary services that are required by law to be covered under this Plan for Mental Health Services and Substance Use Disorder Services.</p>
3	<p>Hospitalization solely for X-ray, laboratory or any other outpatient diagnostic studies, or for medical observation.</p>
4	<p>Routine foot care items and services that are not Medically Necessary, including:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Callus treatment; • Corn paring or excision; • Toenail trimming; • Over-the-counter shoe inserts or arch supports; or • Any type of massage procedure on the foot. <p>This exclusion does not apply to items or services provided through a Participating Hospice Agency or covered under the diabetes care Benefit.</p>
5	<p>Home services, hospitalization, or confinement in a health facility primarily for rest, custodial care, or domiciliary care.</p> <p>Custodial care is assistance with Activities of Daily Living furnished in the home primarily for supervisory care or supportive services, or in a facility primarily to provide room and board.</p> <p>Domiciliary care is a supervised living arrangement in a home-like environment for adults who are unable to live alone because of age-related impairments or physical, mental, or visual disabilities.</p>
6	<p>Continuous Nursing Services, private duty nursing, or nursing shift care, except as provided through a Participating Hospice Agency.</p>
7	<p>Prescription and non-prescription oral food and nutritional supplements. This exclusion does not apply to services listed in the Home infusion and injectable medication services and PKU formulas and special food products sections, or as</p>



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	General exclusions and limitations 
	provided through a Participating Hospice Agency. This exclusion does not apply to Medically Necessary services that are required by law to be covered under this Plan for Mental Health Services and Substance Use Disorder Services.
8	For any services relating to the diagnosis or treatment of any mental or emotional illness or disorder that is not a Mental Health Condition.
9	Unless selected as an optional Benefit by the Trust Fund, hearing aids, hearing aid examinations for the appropriate type of hearing aid, fitting, and hearing aid recheck appointments.
10	<p>Orthoptics or vision training except when Medically Necessary, eye exams and refractions, lenses and frames for eyeglasses, lens options, treatments, and contact lenses, except as listed under the Prosthetic equipment and devices section.</p> <p>Video-assisted visual aids or video magnification equipment for any purpose, or surgery to correct refractive error.</p>
11	Any type of communicator, voice enhancer, voice prosthesis, electronic voice producing machine, or any other language assistive device. This exclusion does not apply to items or services listed under the Prosthetic equipment and devices section.
12	For or incident to acupuncture services.
13	Chiropractic manipulation and adjustment.
14	Dental services and supplies for treatment of the teeth, gums, and associated periodontal structures, including but not limited to the treatment, prevention, or relief of pain or dysfunction of the temporomandibular joint and muscles of mastication. This exclusion does not apply to items or services provided under the Medical treatment of the teeth, gums, or jaw joints and jaw bones and Hospital services sections.
15	Surgery that is performed to alter or reshape normal structures of the body to improve appearance. This exclusion does not apply to Medically Necessary treatment for complications resulting from cosmetic surgery, such as infections or hemorrhages.
16	Treatment of sexual dysfunctions and sexual inadequacies. This exclusion does not apply to the treatment of organically-based conditions.
17	Unless selected as an optional Benefit by the Trust Fund, any services related to assisted reproductive technology (including associated services such as radiology, laboratory, medications, and procedures) including but not limited to the harvesting or stimulation of the human ovum, in vitro fertilization, Gamete

	General exclusions and limitations 
	<p>Intrafallopian Transfer (GIFT) procedure, Zygote Intrafallopian Transfer (ZIFT), Intracytoplasmic sperm Injection (ICSI), pre-implantation genetic screening, donor services or procurement and storage of donor embryos, oocytes, ovarian tissue, or sperm, any type of artificial insemination, services or medications to treat low sperm count, services incident to or resulting from procedures for a surrogate mother who is otherwise not eligible for covered pregnancy and maternity care under a Claims Administrator's health plan, or services incident to reversal of surgical sterilization, except for Medically Necessary treatment of medical complications of the reversal procedure.</p>
18	<p>Home testing devices and monitoring equipment. This exclusion does not apply to items specifically described in the Durable medical equipment or Diabetes care services sections.</p>
19	<p>Services performed in a Hospital by house officers, residents, interns, or other professionals in training without the supervision of an attending Physician in association with an accredited clinical education program.</p>
20	<p>Services performed by your spouse, Domestic Partner, child, brother, sister, or parent.</p>
21	<p>Services provided by an individual or entity that:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Is not appropriately licensed or certified by the state to provide health care services; • Is not operating within the scope of such license or certification; or • Does not maintain the Clinical Laboratory Improvement Amendments certificate required to perform laboratory testing services.
22	<p>Physical and occupational therapies, such as:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Massage therapy; and • Vocational, educational, recreational, art, dance, music, or reading therapy. <p>This exclusion does not apply to Medically Necessary services that are required by law to be covered under this Plan for Mental Health Services and Substance Use Disorder Services.</p> <p>Physical therapy and occupational therapy services are administered by SimpleTherapy. These services are not administered by the Claims Administrator. For more information or to locate a SimpleTherapy network provider for physical therapy or occupational therapy services, please visit the SimpleTherapy website at go.simpletherapy.com/cvtps or call SimpleTherapy at (877) 519-8839.</p>
23	<p>Weight control programs and exercise programs. This exclusion does not apply to nutritional counseling provided under the Diabetes care services section, or</p>

	General exclusions and limitations 
	to Medically Necessary services that are required by law to be covered under this Plan for Mental Health Services and Substance Use Disorder Services.
24	Services or Drugs that are Experimental or Investigational in nature.
25	<p>Services that cannot be lawfully marketed without approval of the U.S. Food and Drug Administration (FDA), including, but not limited to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Drugs; • Medicines; • Supplements; • Tests; • Vaccines; • Devices; and • Radioactive material. <p>However, drugs and medicines that have received FDA approval for marketing for one or more uses will not be denied on the basis that they are being prescribed for an off-label use if the conditions set forth in California Health & Safety Code Section 1367.21 have been met.</p>
26	<p>The following non-prescription (over-the-counter) medical equipment or supplies:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Oxygen saturation monitors; • Prophylactic knee braces; and • Bath chairs.
27	Member convenience items or services, such as internet, phones, televisions, guest trays, personal hygiene items, and food delivery services.
28	Disposable supplies for home use except as provided under the Durable medical equipment , Home health services , and Hospice program services sections.
29	<p>Services incident to any injury or disease arising out of, or in the course of, employment for salary, wage, or profit if such injury or disease is covered by any workers' compensation law, occupational disease law, or similar legislation. However, if the Claims Administrator provides payment for such services, we will be entitled to establish a lien up to the amount paid by the Claims Administrator for the treatment of such injury or disease.</p>
30	Transportation by car, taxi, bus, gurney van, wheelchair van, and any other type of transportation (other than a licensed ambulance or psychiatric transport van).
31	Hospital care programs or services provided in a home setting (Hospital-at-home programs).

	General exclusions and limitations 
32	Prescribed Drugs and medicines for outpatient care except as provided through a Participating Hospice Agency when the Member is receiving Hospice Services and except as may be provided under the Home Infusion/Home Injectable Therapy Benefits in the Covered Services section.
33	Outpatient prescription Drugs.
34	Rehabilitative Services, except as specifically provided in the Home health services , Hospice program services , Hospital services , or Rehabilitative and habilitative services sections.
35	Mammographies, Papanicolaou tests or other FDA-approved cervical cancer screening tests, family planning and consultation services, colorectal cancer screenings, or annual health appraisal exams by Non-Participating Providers.
36	<p>Speech therapy, speech correction or speech pathology or speech abnormalities that are not likely the result of a diagnosed, identifiable medical condition, injury or illness.</p> <p>Speech therapy services are administered by SimpleTherapy. These services are not administered by the Claims Administrator. For more information or to locate a SimpleTherapy network provider for speech therapy services, please visit the SimpleTherapy website at go.simpletherapy.com/cvtbs or call SimpleTherapy at (877) 519-8839.</p>
37	Investigational gene therapy as well as any drugs, procedures, or health care services related to it.
38	Charges for services received as a result of injury or sickness occurring directly or indirectly, as a result of the Member's commission of or attempt to commit a Serious Illegal Act, or a riot or public disturbance. For purposes of this exclusion, the term "Serious Illegal Act" shall mean any act or series of acts that, if prosecuted as a criminal offense, a sentence to a term of imprisonment in excess of one year could be imposed. It is not necessary that criminal charges be filed, or, if filed, that a conviction result, or that a sentence of imprisonment for a term in excess of one year be imposed for this exclusion to apply. Proof beyond a reasonable doubt is not required. This exclusion does not apply if the injury or sickness resulted from an act of domestic violence or a medical (including both physical and mental health) condition.
39	For care required while incarcerated in a federal, state or local penal institution or required while in custody of federal, state or local law enforcement authorities, including work release programs, unless otherwise required by law or regulation.

 General exclusions and limitations 	
40	Any loss due to an intentionally self-inflicted Injury. This exclusion does not apply if the injury resulted from an act of domestic violence or a medical (including both physical and mental health) condition.
41	Any loss that is due to a declared or undeclared act of war.

Settlement of Disputes

Internal Appeals

Initial Internal Appeal

If you have received an Adverse Benefit Determination on a claim from the Claims Administrator, you, a designated representative, a provider or an attorney on your behalf may submit a request for an appeal to the Claims Administrator. Contact Customer Service via telephone, mail, or by visiting the Claims Administrator's website at blueshieldca.com and include relevant information, such as:

- Your name;
- Member ID number;
- Date of service;
- Claim number;
- Provider name;
- Your explanation of what happened and why you believe the original determination was incorrect; and
- Any other supporting documents.

Written requests for initial internal appeal may be submitted to the following address:

Blue Shield of California
Attn: Initial Appeals
P.O. Box 5588
El Dorado Hills, CA 95762-0011

Appeals must be submitted within 180 days after you receive notice of an Adverse Benefit Determination. The Claims Administrator will acknowledge receipt of an appeal within five calendar days. Appeals are resolved in writing within 30 days from the date of receipt by the Claims Administrator, unless qualified for an expedited decision.

Final Internal Appeal

If you are dissatisfied with the initial internal appeal determination by the Claims Administrator, the determination may be appealed in writing to the Claims Administrator within 60 days after the date of receipt of the notice of the initial appeal determination. Such written request shall contain any additional information that you wish the Claims Administrator to consider. The Claims Administrator shall notify you in writing of the results of its review and the specific basis therefor. In the event the Claims Administrator finds all or part of the appeal to be valid, the Claims Administrator, on behalf of the Employer, shall reimburse either you or your Health Care Provider for those expenses which the Claims Administrator allowed as a result of its review of the appeal. Final appeals are resolved in writing within 30 days from the date of receipt to the Claims Administrator. Written requests for final internal standard appeals may be submitted to:

Blue Shield of California
Attn: Final Appeals

P.O. Box 5588
El Dorado Hills, CA 95762-0011

Expedited Appeal (Initial and Final)

You have the right to an expedited decision when the routine decision-making process might pose an imminent or serious threat to your health, including but not limited to severe pain or potential loss of life, limb or major bodily function. To initiate a request for an expedited decision, you, a designated representative, a provider or an attorney on your behalf may call or write as instructed under the Initial and Final Appeals sections outlined above. Specifically state that you want an expedited decision and that waiting for the standard processing might seriously jeopardize your health. The Claims Administrator will evaluate your request and medical condition to determine if it qualifies for an expedited decision. If it qualifies, your request will be processed as soon as possible to accommodate your condition, not to exceed 72 hours.

External Review

Standard External Review

If you are dissatisfied with the final internal appeal determination, and the determination involves medical judgment, a rescission of coverage, or consideration of whether the Plan is complying with surprise billing and cost-share protections under the federal No Surprises Act, you, a designated representative, a provider or an attorney on your behalf, may request an external review with an Independent Review Organization.

Requests for external review must be submitted within four months after notice of the final internal appeal determination. The Independent Review Organization will provide a determination within 45 days after the Independent Review Organization receives the request for the external review. Instructions for submitting a request for external review will be outlined in the final internal appeal response letter.

Expedited External Review

If your situation is eligible for an expedited decision, you, a designated representative, a provider or an attorney on your behalf may request external review within four months from the Adverse Benefit Determination without participating in the initial or final internal appeal process.

To initiate a request for an expedited external review, you, a designated representative, a provider or an attorney on your behalf may fax a request to (844) 696-6071, or write to the following address. Specifically state that you want an expedited external review decision and that waiting for the standard processing might seriously jeopardize your health.

Blue Shield of California
Attn: Expedited External Review
P.O. Box 5588
El Dorado Hills, CA 95762-0011

Other Resources to Help You

For questions about your appeal rights, or for assistance, you may contact the Employee Benefits Security Administration at 1-866-444-EBSA (3272).

Binding arbitration

Any dispute or claim, of whatever nature, arising out of, in connection with, or in relation to this Plan or breach or rescission thereof, or in relation to care or delivery of care, including any claim based on contract, tort, or statute, must be resolved by arbitration if the amount sought exceeds the jurisdictional limit of the small claims court. Any dispute or claim within the jurisdictional limits of the small claims court will be resolved in such court.

The Federal Arbitration Act will govern the interpretation and enforcement of all proceedings under this binding arbitration provision. To the extent that the Federal Arbitration Act is inapplicable, or is held not to require arbitration of a particular claim, state law governing agreements to arbitrate will apply.

You and the Trust Fund agree to be bound by this binding arbitration provision and acknowledge that they are each giving up their right to a trial by court or jury.

You and the Trust Fund agree to give up the right to participate in class arbitration against each other. Even if applicable law permits class arbitration, you waive any right to pursue, on a class basis, any such controversy or claim against the Trust Fund and the Trust Fund waives any right to pursue on a class basis any such controversy or claim against you.

The arbitration findings will be final and binding except to the extent that state or Federal law provides for the judicial review of arbitration proceedings.

The arbitration is begun by you making written demand on the Trust Fund. The arbitration will be conducted by Judicial Arbitration and Mediation Services ("JAMS") according to its applicable rules and procedures. If, for any reason, JAMS is unavailable to conduct the arbitration, the arbitration will be conducted by another neutral arbitration entity, by mutual agreement of you and the Trust Fund, or by order of the court, if you and the Trust Fund cannot agree. The arbitration will be held at a time and location mutually agreeable to you and the Trust Fund.

Other important information about your Plan

This section provides legal and regulatory details that impact your health care coverage. This information is a supplement to the information provided in earlier sections of this document.

Your coverage, continued

Special enrollment period



For more information about special enrollment periods, see [Special enrollment period](#) on page 38 in the [Your coverage](#) section.

A special enrollment period is a timeframe outside of open enrollment when an eligible Participant or Dependent can enroll in, or change enrollment in, a health plan. The special enrollment period is 30 days following the date of a Qualifying Event except as otherwise specified below. The following are examples of Qualifying Events. For complete details and a determination of eligibility for special enrollment, please consult the Trust Fund.

- Loss of eligibility for coverage, including the following:
 - The eligible Trust Fund Member or Dependent loses coverage under another Trust Fund health benefit plan or other health insurance and meets all of the following requirements:
 - The Trust Fund Member or Dependent was covered under another Trust Fund health benefit plan or had other health insurance coverage at the time the Trust Fund Member was initially offered enrollment under this Plan;
 - If required by the Employer, the Trust Fund Member certified, at the time of the initial enrollment, that coverage under another Trust Fund health benefit plan or other health insurance was the reason for declining enrollment provided that the Trust Fund Member was given notice that such certification was required and that failure to comply could result in later treatment as a Late Enrollee;
 - The Trust Fund Member or Dependent was eligible for coverage under Medicaid (e.g. Healthy Families Program or Medi-Cal) and such coverage was terminated due to loss of such eligibility, provided that enrollment is requested no later than 60 days after the termination of coverage;
 - The eligible Trust Fund Member or Dependent loses coverage due to legal separation, divorce, loss of dependent status, death of the Trust Fund Member, termination of employment, or reduction in the number of hours of employment;
 - In the case of coverage offered through an HMO, loss of coverage because the eligible Trust Fund Member or Dependent no longer

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- resides, lives, or works in the service area (whether or not within the choice of the individual), and if the previous HMO coverage was group coverage, no other benefit package is available to the Trust Fund Member or Dependent;
 - Termination of the Trust Fund health plan or contributions to Trust Fund Member or Dependent coverage;
 - Exhaustion of COBRA group continuation coverage; or
- The Trust Fund Member or Dependent is eligible for coverage under a Medicaid (e.g. Healthy Families Program or Medi-Cal) premium assistance program, provided that enrollment is within 60 days of the notice of eligibility for these premium assistance programs;
- A court has ordered that coverage be provided for a spouse or Domestic Partner or minor child under a covered Trust Fund Member's health benefit Plan. The health Plan shall enroll a Dependent child effective the first day of the month following presentation of a court order by the district attorney, or upon presentation of a court order or request by a custodial party or the Trust Fund, as described in Section 3751.5 and 3766 of the Family Code; or
- An eligible Trust Fund Member acquires a Dependent through marriage, establishment of domestic partnership, birth, or placement for adoption. Applies to both the Trust Fund Member and the Dependent.

Out-of-area services

Overview

The Claims Administrator has a variety of relationships with other Blue Cross and/or Blue Shield Licensees. Generally, these relationships are called Inter-Plan Arrangements and they work based on rules and procedures issued by the Blue Cross Blue Shield Association. Whenever you receive Covered Services outside of California, the claims for those services may be processed through one of these Inter-Plan Arrangements described below.

When you access Covered Services outside of California, but within the United States, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, or the U.S. Virgin Islands (BlueCard® Service Area), you will receive the care from one of two kinds of providers. Participating providers contract with the local Blue Cross and/or Blue Shield Licensee in that other geographic area (Host Blue). Non-participating providers don't contract with the Host Blue. The Claims Administrator's payment practices for both kinds of providers are described below and in the [Introduction](#) section of this Benefit Booklet.



See the [Care outside of California](#) section for more information about receiving care while outside of California. To find participating providers while outside of California, visit bcbs.com.

Inter-Plan Arrangements

Emergency Services

Members who experience an Emergency Medical Condition while traveling outside of California should seek immediate care from the nearest Hospital. The Benefits of this Plan will be provided anywhere in the world for treatment of an Emergency Medical Condition.

BlueCard® Program

Under the BlueCard® Program, benefits will be provided for Covered Services received outside of California, but within the BlueCard® Service Area. When you receive Covered Services within the geographic area served by a Host Blue, the Claims Administrator will remain responsible for doing what we agreed to in the Benefit Booklet. However, the Host Blue is responsible for contracting with and generally handling all interactions with its participating healthcare providers, including direct payment to the provider.

The BlueCard® Program enables you to obtain Covered Services outside of California, from a healthcare provider participating with a Host Blue, where available. The participating healthcare provider will automatically file a claim for the Covered Services provided to you, so there are no claim forms for you to fill out. You will be responsible for the member Copayment, Coinsurance and Deductible amounts, if any, as stated in this Benefit Booklet.

The Claims Administrator calculates the Member's share of cost either as a percentage of the Allowable Amount or a dollar Copayment, as defined in this Benefit Booklet. Whenever you receive Covered Services outside of California, within the BlueCard Service Area, and the claim is processed through the BlueCard® Program, the amount you pay for Covered Services, if not a flat dollar Copayment, is calculated based on the lower of:

- The billed charges for Covered Services; or
- The negotiated price that the Host Blue makes available to the Claims Administrator.

Often, this negotiated price will be a simple discount that reflects an actual price that the Host Blue pays to your healthcare provider. Sometimes, it is an estimated price that takes into account special arrangements with your healthcare provider or provider group that may include types of settlements, incentive payments, and/or other credits or charges. Occasionally, it may be an average price, based on a discount that results in expected average savings for similar types of healthcare providers after taking into account the same types of transactions as with an estimated price.

Estimated pricing and average pricing, going forward, also take into account adjustments to correct for over- or underestimation of modifications of past pricing of claims as noted above. However, such adjustments will not affect the price the Claims Administrator used for your claim because these adjustments will not be applied retroactively to claims already paid.

Laws in a small number of states may require the Host Blue to add a surcharge to your calculation. If any state laws mandate other liability calculation methods, including a surcharge, we would then calculate your liability for any Covered Services according to applicable law.

To find participating BlueCard® providers you can call BlueCard Access® at 1-800-810-BLUE (2583) or go online at bcbs.com and select "Find a Doctor."

Prior authorization may be required for non-emergency services. Please see the [Medical Management Programs](#) section for additional information on prior authorization and the [Emergency Benefits](#) section for information on emergency admission notification.

Non-participating providers outside of California

When Covered Services are provided outside of California and within the BlueCard® Service Area by non-participating providers, the amount you pay for such services will normally be based on either the Host Blue's non-participating provider local payment, the Allowable Amount the Claims Administrator pays a Non-Participating Provider in California if the Host Blue has no non-participating provider allowance, or the pricing arrangements required by applicable state or federal law. In these situations, you will be responsible for any difference between the amount that the non-participating provider bills and the payment the Claims Administrator will make for Covered Services as set forth in this paragraph.

If you do not see a participating provider through the BlueCard® Program, you will have to pay the entire bill for your medical care and submit a claim to the local Blue Cross and/or Blue Shield plan, or to the Claims Administrator for reimbursement. The Claims Administrator will review your claim and notify you of its coverage determination within 30 days after receipt of the claim; you will be reimbursed as described in the preceding paragraph. Remember, your share of cost is higher when you see a non-participating provider.

Your Cost Share for out-of-network Emergency Services will be the same as the amount due to a Participating Provider for such Covered Services as listed in the [Summary of Benefits](#).

Prior authorization is not required for Emergency Services. In an emergency, go directly to the nearest hospital. Please see the [Medical Management Programs](#) section for additional information on emergency admission notification.

Blue Shield Global® Core

Care for Covered Urgent and Emergency Services outside the BlueCard Service Area

If you are outside of the BlueCard® Service Area, you may be able to take advantage of Blue Shield Global® Core when accessing Out-of-Area Covered Health Care Services. Blue Shield Global® Core is unlike the BlueCard® Program available within the BlueCard® Service Area in certain

ways. For instance, although Blue Shield Global® Core assists you with accessing a network of inpatient, outpatient, and professional providers, the network is not served by a Host Blue. As such, when you receive care from provider outside the BlueCard® Service Area, you will typically have to pay the providers and submit the claim yourself to obtain reimbursement for these services.

If you need assistance locating a doctor or hospital outside the BlueCard® Service Area you should call the service center at (800) 810-BLUE (2583) or call collect at (804) 673-1177, 24 hours a day, seven days a week. Provider information is also available online at www.bcbs.com: select "Find a Doctor" and then "Blue Shield Global Core."

Submitting a Blue Shield Global® Core claim

When you pay directly for services outside the BlueCard® Service Area, you must submit a claim to obtain reimbursement. You should complete a Blue Shield Global® Core claim form and send the claim form along with the provider's itemized bill to the service center at the address provided on the form to initiate claims processing. Following the instructions on the claim form will help ensure timely processing of your claim. The claim form is available from Customer Service, the service center or online at www.bcbsglobalcore.com. If you need assistance with your claim submission, you should call the service center at (800) 810-BLUE (2583) or call collect at (804) 673-1177, 24 hours a day, seven days a week.

Special Cases: Value-Based Programs

Claims Administrator Value-Based Programs

You may have access to Covered Services from providers that participate in a Claims Administrator Value-Based Program. Claims Administrator Value-Based Programs include, but are not limited to, Accountable Care Organizations, Episode Based Payments, Patient Centered Medical Homes, and Shared Savings arrangements.

From the Find A Doctor search page, click on the hyperlink "Providers outside of CA" under the Accessing Care Outside CA descriptor. National Doctor and Hospital Finder at www.bcbs.com/find-a-doctor, Blue Distinction Center Finder at www.bcbs.com/blue-distinction-center or by calling (800) 810-BLUE.

BlueCard® Program

If you receive Covered Services under a Value-Based Program inside a Host Blue's service area, you will not be responsible for paying any of the Provider Incentives, risk-sharing, and/or Care Coordinator Fees that are a part of such an arrangement, except when a Host Blue passes these fees

to the Claims Administrator through average pricing or fee schedule adjustments.

Limitation for duplicate coverage

Medicare

This Plan will provide Benefits before Medicare when:

- You are eligible for Medicare due to age, if the Participant is actively working for a group that employs 20 or more Trust Fund Members (as defined by Medicare Secondary Payer laws);
- You are eligible for Medicare due to disability, if the Participant is covered by a group that employs 100 or more Trust Fund Members (as defined by Medicare Secondary Payer laws); or
- You are eligible for Medicare solely due to end-stage renal disease during the first 30 months you are eligible to receive benefits for end-stage renal disease from Medicare.

This Plan will provide Benefits after Medicare when:

- You are eligible for Medicare due to age, if the Participant is actively working for a group that employs less than 20 Trust Fund Members (as defined by Medicare Secondary Payer laws);
- You are eligible for Medicare due to disability, if the Participant is covered by a group that employs less than 100 Trust Fund Members (as defined by Medicare Secondary Payer laws);
- You are eligible for Medicare solely due to end-stage renal disease after the first 30 months you are eligible to receive benefits for end-stage renal disease from Medicare; or
- You are retired and age 65 or older.

When this Plan provides Benefits after Medicare, your combined Benefits from Medicare and this Plan may be lower than the Medicare allowed amount but will not exceed the Medicare allowed amount.

Medi-Cal

Medi-Cal always pays for Benefits last when you have coverage from more than one payor.

Qualified veterans

If you are a qualified veteran, the Claims Administrator will pay the reasonable value or the Allowable Amount for Covered Services you receive at a Veterans Administration facility for a condition that is not related to military service. If you are a qualified veteran who is not on active duty, the Claims Administrator will pay the reasonable value or the Allowable Amount for Benefits you receive at a Department of Defense facility. This includes Benefits for conditions related to military service.

Coverage by another government agency

If you are entitled to receive Benefits from any federal or state governmental agency, by any municipality, county, or other political subdivision, your combined Benefits from that coverage and this Plan will equal but not be more than what the Claims Administrator would pay if you were not eligible for Benefits under that coverage. The Claims Administrator will provide Benefits based on the reasonable value or the Allowable Amount.

Exception for other coverage

A Participating Provider may seek reimbursement from other third-party payors for the balance of their charges for services you receive under this Plan.

If you recover from a third party the reasonable value of Covered Services received from a Participating Provider, the Participating Provider is not required to accept the fees paid by the Claims Administrator as payment in full. You may be liable to the Participating Provider for the difference, if any, between the fees paid by the Claims Administrator and the reasonable value recovered for those services.

Reductions – third-party liability

If your injury or illness was, in any way, caused by a third party who may be legally liable or responsible for the injury or illness, no Benefits will be payable or paid under the Plan unless you agree in writing, in a form satisfactory to the plan, to do all of the following:

- Provide the Plan with a written notice of any claim made against the third party for damages as a result of the injury or illness;
- Agree in writing to reimburse the Plan for Benefits paid by the Plan from any Recovery (defined below) when the Recovery is obtained from or on behalf of the third party or the insurer of the third party, or from your own uninsured or underinsured motorist coverage;
- Execute a lien in favor of the Plan for the full amount of Benefits paid by the plan;
- Ensure that any Recovery is kept separate from and not comingled with any other funds and agree in writing that the portion of any Recovery required to satisfy the lien of the Plan is held in trust for the sole benefit of the Plan until such time it is conveyed to the plan;
- Periodically respond to information requests regarding the claim against the third party, and notify the plan, in writing, within 10 days after any Recovery has been obtained;
- Direct any legal counsel retained by you or any other person acting on your behalf to hold that portion of the Recovery to which the Plan is entitled in trust for the sole benefit of the Plan and to comply with and facilitate the reimbursement to the Plan of the monies owed it.

If you fail to comply with the above requirements, no benefits will be paid with respect to the injury or illness. If Benefits have been paid, they may be recouped by the plan, through deductions from future benefit payments to you or others enrolled through you in the plan.

"Recovery" includes any amount awarded to or received by way of court judgment, arbitration award, settlement or any other arrangement, from any third party or third party insurer, or from your uninsured or underinsured motorist coverage, related to the illness or injury, without reduction for any attorneys' fees paid or owed by the you or on your behalf, and without regard to whether you have been "made whole" by the Recovery. Recovery does not include monies received from any insurance policy or certificate issued in your name, except for uninsured or underinsured motorist coverage. The Recovery includes all monies received, regardless of how held, and includes monies directly received as well as any monies held in any account or trust on your behalf, such as an attorney-client trust account.

You shall pay to the Plan from the Recovery an amount equal to the Benefits actually paid by the Plan in connection with the illness or injury. If the Benefits paid by the Plan in connection with the illness or injury exceed the amount of the Recovery, you shall not be responsible to reimburse the Plan for the Benefits paid in connection with the illness or injury in excess of the Recovery.

Your acceptance of Benefits from the Plan for illness or injury caused by a third party shall act as a waiver of any defense to full reimbursement of the Plan from the Recovery, including any defense that the injured individual has not been "made whole" by the Recovery or that the individual's attorneys' fees and costs, in whole or in part, are required to be paid or are payable from the Recovery, or that the Plan should pay a portion of the attorneys' fees and costs incurred in connection with the claims against the third party.

THE FOLLOWING LANGUAGE APPLIES UNLESS THE PLAN IS PART OF AN EMPLOYEE WELFARE BENEFIT PLAN SUBJECT TO THE EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT INCOME SECURITY ACT OF 1974 ("ERISA"); IF THE PLAN IS SUBJECT TO ERISA, THE FOLLOWING LANGUAGE DOES NOT APPLY.

If you receive services from a Participating Hospital for injuries or illness, the Hospital has the right to collect from you the difference between the amount paid by the Plan and the Hospital's reasonable and necessary charges for such services when you receive payment or reimbursement for medical expenses.

Coordination of benefits, continued

When you are covered by more than one group health plan, payments for allowable expenses will be coordinated between the two plans. Coordination of benefits ensures that benefits paid by multiple group health plans do not exceed 100% of allowable expenses. The coordination of benefits rules also determine which group health plan is primary and prevent delays in benefit payments. The Claims Administrator determines the order of benefit payments between two group health plans, as follows:

- When a plan does not have a coordination of benefits provision, that plan will always provide its benefits first. Otherwise, the plan covering you as a Trust Fund Member will provide its benefits before the plan covering you as a Dependent.
- Coverage for Dependent children:
 - When the parents are not divorced or separated, the plan of the parent whose date of birth (month and day) occurs earlier in the year is primary.

- When the parents are divorced and the specific terms of the court decree state that one of the parents is responsible for the health care expenses of the child, the plan of the responsible parent is primary.
- When the parents are divorced or separated, there is no court decree, and the parent with custody has not remarried, the plan of the custodial parent is primary.
- When the parents are divorced or separated, there is no court decree, and the parent with custody has remarried, the order of payment is as follows:
 - The plan of the custodial parent;
 - The plan of the stepparent; then
 - The plan of the non-custodial parent.
- If the above rules do not apply, the plan which has covered you for the longer period of time is the primary plan. There may be exceptions for laid-off or retired Trust Fund Members.
- When the Claims Administrator is the primary plan, Benefits will be provided without considering the other group health plan. When the Claims Administrator is the secondary plan and there is a dispute as to which plan is primary, or the primary plan has not paid within a reasonable period of time, the Claims Administrator will provide Benefits as if it were the primary plan.
- Anytime the Claims Administrator makes payments over the amount they should have paid as the primary or secondary plan, the Claims Administrator reserves the right to recover the excess payments from the other plan or any person to whom such payments were made.

These coordination of benefits rules do not apply to the programs included in the [Limitation for Duplicate Coverage](#) section.

General provisions

Independent contractors

Providers are neither agents nor employees of the Claims Administrator but are independent contractors. In no instance shall the Claims Administrator be liable for the negligence, wrongful acts, or omissions of any person providing services, including any Physician, Hospital, or other Health Care Provider or their employees.

Assignment

The Benefits of this plan, including payment of claims, may not be assigned without the written consent of the Claims Administrator. Participating Providers are paid directly by the Claims Administrator. When you receive Covered Services from a Non-Participating Provider, the Claims Administrator, at its sole discretion, may make payment to the Participant or directly to the Non-Participating Provider. If the Claims Administrator pays the Non-Participating Provider directly, such payment does not create a third-party beneficiary or other legal relationship between the Claims Administrator and the Non-Participating Provider. The Participant must make sure the Non-Participating Provider receives the full billed amount, whether or not the Claims Administrator makes payment to the Non-Participating Provider.

Plan interpretation

The Claims Administrator shall have the power and authority to construe and interpret the provisions of this plan, to determine the Benefits of this plan, and to determine eligibility to receive Benefits under the Contract. The Claims Administrator shall exercise this authority for the benefit of all Members entitled to receive Benefits under this plan.

Access to information

The Claims Administrator may need information from medical providers, from other carriers or other entities, or from the Member, in order to administer the Benefits and eligibility provisions of this plan and the Contract. By enrolling in this health plan, each Member agrees that any provider or entity can disclose to the Claims Administrator that information that is reasonably needed by the Claims Administrator. Members also agree to assist the Claims Administrator in obtaining this information, if needed, (including signing any necessary authorizations) and to cooperate by providing the Claims Administrator with information in the Member's possession. Failure to assist the Claims Administrator in obtaining necessary information or refusal to provide information reasonably needed may result in the delay or denial of Benefits until the necessary information is received. Any information received for this purpose by the Claims Administrator will be maintained as confidential and will not be disclosed without the Member's consent, except as otherwise permitted or required by law.

Right of recovery

Whenever payment on a claim is made in error, the Claims Administrator has the right to recover such payment from the Participant or, if applicable, the provider or another health benefit plan, in accordance with applicable laws and regulations. With notice, the Claims Administrator reserves the right to deduct or offset any amounts paid in error from any pending or future claim to the extent permitted by law. Circumstances that might result in payment of a claim in error include, but are not limited to, payment of benefits in excess of the benefits provided by the health plan, payment of amounts that are the responsibility of the Participant (Cost Share or similar charges), payment of amounts that are the responsibility of another payor, payments made after termination of the Participant's coverage, or payments made on fraudulent claims.

Definitions

Activities of Daily Living	Activities related to independence in normal everyday living. Recreational, leisure, or sports activities are not considered Activities of Daily Living.
Adverse Benefit Determination	<p>A denial, reduction, or termination of, or a failure to provide or make payment (in whole or in part) for Benefits that is:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • based on a determination of a Participant's or Dependent's eligibility to participate in the Plan; • resulting from the application of any utilization review; or • a failure to cover an item or service for which Benefits are otherwise provided because it is determined to be Experimental or Investigational or not Medically Necessary or appropriate.
Allowable Amount	Unless otherwise stated in this booklet, the lower of either the Claims Administrator's Agreed Amount, or the Claims Administrator's Reasonable Amount.
Ambulatory Surgery Center	<p>An outpatient surgery facility that meets both of the following requirements:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Is a licensed facility accredited by an ambulatory surgery center accrediting body; and • Provides services as a free-standing ambulatory surgery center, which is not otherwise affiliated with a Hospital.
Behavioral Health Treatment (BHT)	Professional services and treatment programs that develop or restore, to the maximum extent practicable, the functioning of an individual with pervasive developmental disorder or autism. BHT includes applied behavior analysis and evidence-based intervention programs.
Benefits (Covered Services)	Medically Necessary services and supplies you are entitled to receive pursuant to the Contract.
BlueCard® Service Area	The United States, Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands.
Calendar Year	The 12-month consecutive period beginning on January 1 and ending on December 31 of the same year.

Care Coordination	Organized, information-driven patient care activities intended to facilitate the appropriate responses to a Member's healthcare needs across the continuum of care.
Care Coordinator	An individual within a provider organization who facilitates Care Coordination for patients.
Care Coordinator Fee	A fixed amount paid by a Blue Cross and/or Blue Shield Licensee to providers periodically for Care Coordination under a Value-Based Program.
Claims Administrator	The claims payor designated by the Employer to adjudicate claims and provide other services as mutually agreed. Blue Shield of California has been designated the Claims Administrator.
Claims Administrator's Agreed Amount	The amount agreed upon by the Claims Administrator and the provider or, if there is no agreement, the provider's billed charges.
Claims Administrator's Reasonable Amount	The amount determined by the Claims Administrator to be the fair value of the Services. In its discretion, the Claims Administrator may determine fair value based upon a variety of data or methods that the Claims Administrator determines to be appropriate based on the type of Service and the particular circumstances. The Claims Administrator's determination of fair value typically may include use of one or more of the following factors: (1) the amounts paid by the Claims Administrator to providers who have agreements with the Claims Administrator; (2) studies, surveys or third-party compilations of amounts charged by providers for the Services; (3) amounts paid by governmental or private payors for the Services; or (4) amounts dictated by federal law. In addition, if the Services were rendered outside of California, the Claims Administrator may determine fair value based upon the amounts paid by the local Blue Cross and/or Blue Shield plan for the Services. If the Claims Administrator has not made a determination of the fair value of the Services, then the Claims Administrator's Reasonable Amount will be the provider's billed charges.
Coinsurance	The percentage amount that a Member is required to pay for Covered Services after meeting any applicable Deductible.
Continuous Nursing Services	Nursing care provided on a continuous hourly basis, rather than intermittent home visits for Members enrolled in a Hospice Program. Continuous home care can be provided by a registered or licensed vocational nurse, but is only available for

	brief periods of crisis and only as necessary to maintain the terminally ill patient at home.
Copayment	The specific dollar amount that a Member is required to pay for Covered Services after meeting any applicable Deductible.
Cost Share	Any applicable Deductibles, Copayment, and Coinsurance.
Covered Services (Benefits)	Medically Necessary services and supplies you are entitled to receive pursuant to the Contract.
Deductible	The Calendar Year amount you must pay for specific Covered Services before the Claims Administrator pays for Covered Services pursuant to the Contract.
Dependent	<p>The spouse, Domestic Partner, or child of an eligible Trust Fund Member, who is determined to be eligible.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A spouse who is legally married to the Participant and who is not legally separated from the Participant. • A Domestic Partner to the Participant who meets the definition of Domestic Partner as defined in this Benefit Booklet. • A child who is the child of, adopted by, or in legal guardianship of the Participant, spouse, or Domestic Partner, and who is not covered as a Participant. A child includes any stepchild, child placed for adoption, or any other child for whom the Participant, spouse, or Domestic Partner has been appointed as a non-temporary legal guardian by a court of appropriate legal jurisdiction. A child is an individual less than 26 years of age. A child does not include any children of a Dependent child (grandchildren of the Participant, spouse, or Domestic Partner), unless the Participant, spouse, or Domestic Partner has adopted or is the legal guardian of the grandchild.
Domestic Partner	<p>An individual who is personally related to the Participant by a domestic partnership that meets all the following requirements:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Both partners are 18 years of age or older, except as provided in Section 297.1 of the California Family Code; • The partners have chosen to share one another's lives in an intimate and committed relationship of mutual caring; • The partners are:

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ not currently married to someone else or a member of another domestic partnership, and ○ not so closely related by blood that legal marriage or registered domestic partnership would otherwise be prohibited; • Both partners are capable of consenting to the domestic partnership; and • If required under your Plan Sponsor's eligibility requirements, provide a declaration of domestic partnership. <p>The domestic partnership is deemed created on the date when both partners meet the above requirements.</p>
Emergency Medical Condition	<p>A medical condition, including a psychiatric emergency, manifesting itself by acute symptoms of sufficient severity, including severe pain, such that you reasonably believe the absence of immediate medical attention could result in any of the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Placing your health in serious jeopardy (including the health of a pregnant woman or her unborn child); • Serious impairment to bodily functions; • Serious dysfunction of any bodily organ or part; • Danger to yourself or to others; or • Inability to provide for, or utilize, food, shelter, or clothing, due to a mental disorder.
Emergency Services	<p>The following services provided for an Emergency Medical Condition:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Medical screening, examination, and evaluation by a Physician and surgeon, or other appropriately licensed persons under the supervision of a Physician and surgeon, to determine if an Emergency Medical Condition or active labor exists and, if it does, the care, treatment, and surgery necessary to relieve or eliminate the Emergency Medical Condition, within the capability of the facility; • Additional screening, examination, and evaluation by a Physician, or other personnel within the scope of their licensure and clinical privileges, to determine if a psychiatric Emergency Medical Condition exists, and the care and treatment necessary to relieve or eliminate the psychiatric Emergency Medical Condition, within the capability of the facility; • Care and treatment necessary to relieve or eliminate a psychiatric Emergency Medical Condition may include admission or transfer to a

	<p>psychiatric unit within a general acute care Hospital or to an acute psychiatric Hospital; and</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Solely to the extent required under federal law, Emergency Services also include any additional items or services that are covered under the Plan and furnished by a Non-Participating Provider or emergency facility, regardless of the department where furnished, after stabilization and as part of outpatient observation or an inpatient or outpatient stay.
Employer	<p>Any person, firm, proprietary or non-profit corporation, partnership, public agency, or association that has at least 101 employees and that is actively engaged in business or service, in which a bona fide employer-employee relationship exists, in which the majority of employees were employed within this state, and which was not formed primarily for purposes of buying health care coverage or insurance.</p>
Experimental or Investigational	<p>Any treatment, therapy, procedure, drug or drug usage, facility or facility usage, equipment or equipment usage, device or device usage, or supplies shall be considered experimental or investigational if, as determined by Claims Administrator, at least one of the following elements is met:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Requires approval by the Federal government or any agency thereof, or by any State government agency, prior to use and where such approval has not been granted at the time the services or supplies were rendered; or • Is not recognized in accordance with generally accepted professional medical standards as being safe and effective for use in the treatment of the illness, injury, or condition at issue, but nevertheless is authorized by law or by a government agency for use; or • Is not approved or recognized in accordance with accepted professional medical standards, but nevertheless is authorized by law or by a government agency for use in testing, trials, or other studies on human patients; or • Is not recognized or not recommended by nationally recognized treatment guidelines by a specialty society or medical review organization, if applicable, or where the consensus amongst experts in recognized published medical literature is that further studies or experience are necessary to determine effectiveness and net health benefit in treatment of the illness, injury, or

	condition at issue, but nevertheless are authorized by law or by a government agency for use.
Family	The Participant and all enrolled Dependents.
Former Participating Provider	<p>A Former Participating Provider is a provider of services to the Member under any of the following conditions:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A provider who is no longer available to you as a Participating Provider, but at the time of the provider's contract termination with the Claims Administrator, you were receiving Covered Services from that provider for one of the conditions listed in the Continuity of care with a Former Participating Provider table in the Continuity of care section. • A Non-Participating Provider to a newly-covered Member whose health plan was withdrawn from the market, and at the time your coverage with the Claims Administrator became effective, you were receiving Covered Services from that provider for one of the conditions listed in the Continuity of care with a Former Participating Provider table in the Continuity of care section. • A provider who is a Participating Provider with the Claims Administrator but no longer available to you as a Participating Provider because: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ The Employer has terminated its contract with the Claims Administrator; and ○ The Employer currently contracts with a new health plan (insurer) that does not include the Claims Administrator Participating Provider in its network; and ○ At the time of the Employer's contract termination you were receiving Covered Services from that provider for one of the conditions listed in the Continuity of care with a Former Participating Provider table in the Continuity of care section.
Health Care Provider	<p>An appropriately licensed or certified professional who provides health care services within the scope of that license, including, but not limited to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Acupuncturist; • Audiologist; • Board certified behavior analyst (BCBA); • Certified nurse midwife; • Chiropractor; • Clinical nurse specialist; • Dentist; • Hearing aid supplier; • Licensed clinical social worker;

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Licensed midwife; • Licensed professional clinical counselor (LPCC); • Licensed vocational nurse; • Marriage and family therapist; • Naturopath; • Nurse anesthetist (CRNA); • Nurse practitioner; • Occupational therapist; • Optician; • Optometrist; • Pharmacist; • Physical therapist; • Physician; • Physician assistant; • Podiatrist; • Psychiatric/mental health registered nurse; • Psychologist; • Registered dietician; • Registered nurse; • Registered respiratory therapist; • Speech and language pathologist.
Hemophilia Home Infusion Provider	<p>A provider that furnishes blood factor replacement products and services for in-home treatment of blood disorders such as hemophilia.</p> <p>A Participating home infusion agency may not be a Participating Hemophilia Infusion Provider if it does not have an agreement with the Claims Administrator to furnish blood factor replacement products and services.</p>
Home Health Aide	<p>An individual who has successfully completed a state-approved training program, is employed by a home health agency or Hospice program, and provides personal care services in the home.</p>
Hospital	<p>An entity that meets one of the following criteria:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A licensed and accredited facility primarily engaged in providing medical, diagnostic, surgical, or psychiatric services for the care and treatment of sick and injured persons on an inpatient basis, under the supervision of an organized medical staff, and that provides 24-hour a day nursing service by registered nurses; • A psychiatric health care facility as defined in Section 1250.2 of the California Health and Safety Code. <p>A Christian Science sanatorium, which is a hospital accredited by the Department of Care of the First Church of Christ,</p>

	Scientist; Boston, Massachusetts. A facility that is principally a rest home, nursing home, or home for the aged, is not included in this definition.
Host Blue	The local Blue Cross and/or Blue Shield licensee in a geographic area outside of California, within the BlueCard® Service Area.
Independent Review Organization	An entity that conducts independent external reviews of Adverse Benefit Determinations.
Infertility	May be either of the following: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A demonstrated condition recognized by a licensed Physician or surgeon as a cause for Infertility; or • The inability to conceive a pregnancy or to carry a pregnancy to a live birth after a year of regular sexual relations without contraception.
Intensive Outpatient Program	An outpatient treatment program for Mental Health Conditions or Substance Use Disorder Conditions that provides structure, monitoring, and medical/psychological intervention at least three hours per day, three times per week.
Inter-Plan Arrangements	The Claims Administrator's relationships with other Blue Cross and/or Blue Shield licensees, governed by the Blue Cross Blue Shield Association.
Late Enrollee	An eligible Trust Fund Member or Dependent who declined enrollment in this coverage at the time of the initial enrollment period, and who subsequently requests enrollment for coverage, provided that the initial enrollment period was a period of at least 30 days. Coverage is effective for a Late Enrollee the earlier of 12 months from the date a written request for coverage is made or at the Trust Fund's next open enrollment period.
Medical Necessity (Medically Necessary)	<p>Benefits are provided only for services that are Medically Necessary.</p> <p>Services that are Medically Necessary include only those which have been established as safe and effective, are furnished under generally accepted professional standards to treat illness, injury, or medical condition, and which, as determined by the Claims Administrator, are:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Consistent with the Claims Administrator's medical policy; • Consistent with the symptoms or diagnosis; • Not furnished primarily for the convenience of the patient, the attending Physician or other provider;

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Furnished at the most appropriate level that can be provided safely and effectively to the patient; and • Not more costly than an alternative service or sequence of services at least as likely to produce equivalent therapeutic or diagnostic results as to the diagnosis or treatment of the Member's illness, injury, or disease. <p>Hospital inpatient services that are Medically Necessary include only those services that satisfy the above requirements, require the acute bed-patient (overnight) setting, and could not have been provided in a Physician's office, the Outpatient Department of a Hospital, or in another lesser facility without adversely affecting the patient's condition or the quality of medical care rendered.</p> <p>Inpatient admission is not Medically Necessary for certain services, including, but not limited to, the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Diagnostic studies that can be provided on an outpatient basis; • Medical observation or evaluation; • Personal comfort; • Pain management that can be provided on an outpatient basis; and • Inpatient rehabilitation that can be provided on an outpatient basis. <p>The Claims Administrator reserves the right to review all services to determine whether they are Medically Necessary, and may use the services of Physician consultants, peer review committees of professional societies or Hospitals, and other consultants.</p>
Member	An individual who is enrolled and maintains coverage in the plan pursuant to the Plan Document as either a Participant or a Dependent. Use of "you" in this document refers to the Member.
Mental Health Condition	Mental health disorders that fall under any of the diagnostic categories listed in the mental, behavioral, and neurodevelopmental disorders chapter (or equivalent chapter) of the most current version of the International Classification of Diseases (ICD) or that are listed in the most current version of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM).
Mental Health Services	Services provided to treat a Mental Health Condition.

Non-Participating (Non-Participating Provider)	Any provider who does not participate in this plan's network and does not contract with the Claims Administrator to accept the Claims Administrator's payment, plus any applicable Member Cost Share, or amounts in excess of specified Benefit maximums, as payment in full for Covered Services. Also referred to as an out-of-network provider. Certain services of this plan are not covered or benefits are reduced if the service is provided by a Non-Participating Provider.
Non-Participating Pharmacy	A pharmacy that does not participate in the Claims Administrator Pharmacy Network. These pharmacies are not contracted to provide services to the Claims Administrator Members.
Other Outpatient Mental Health and Substance Use Disorder Services	<p>Outpatient Facility and professional services for the diagnosis and treatment of Mental Health and Substance Use Disorder Conditions, including but not limited to the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Partial Hospitalization; • Intensive Outpatient Program; • Electroconvulsive therapy; • Office-based opioid treatment; • Transcranial magnetic stimulation; • Psychological Testing; and • Behavioral Health Treatment. <p>These services may also be provided in the office, home, or other non-institutional setting.</p>
Out-of-Area Covered Health Care Services	Medically Necessary Emergency Services, Urgent Services or Out-of-Area Follow-up Care provided outside the Plan Service Area.
Out-of-Area Follow-up Care	Non-emergent Medically Necessary services to evaluate your progress after Emergency or Urgent Services are provided outside the Plan Service Area.
Out-of-Pocket Maximum	The highest Deductible, Copayment, and Coinsurance amount an individual or Family is required to pay for designated Covered Services each year as indicated in the Summary of Benefits section. Charges for services that are not covered, charges in excess of the Allowable Amount or contracted rate do not accrue to the Calendar Year Out-of-Pocket Maximum.
Outpatient Department of a Hospital	Any department or facility integrated with the Hospital that provides outpatient services under the Hospital's license,

	which may or may not be physically separate from the Hospital.
Outpatient Facility	A licensed facility that provides medical and/or surgical services on an outpatient basis but is not a Physician's office or a Hospital.
Partial Hospitalization Program (Day Treatment)	An outpatient treatment program that may be free-standing or Hospital-based and provides services at least five hours per day, four days per week. You may be admitted directly to this level of care or transferred from inpatient care following stabilization.
Participant	A Trust Fund Member who has been accepted by the Trust Fund and enrolled by the Claims Administrator and who has maintained enrollment in accordance with this plan.
Participant Contribution (Dues)	Amounts the Plan Sponsor may require Participants to contribute toward the cost of coverage under the Plan.
Participating Hospice or Participating Hospice Agency	An entity that has either contracted with the Claims Administrator or has received prior approval from the Claims Administrator to provide Hospice service Benefits.
Participating (Participating Provider)	A provider who participates in this Plan's network and contracts with the Claims Administrator to accept the Claims Administrator's payment, plus any applicable Member Cost Share, as payment in full for Covered Services. Also referred to as an in-network provider.
Physician	An individual licensed and authorized to engage in the practice of medicine, including a Christian Science practitioner approved and accredited by the Mother Church, The First Church of Christ, Scientist; Boston, Massachusetts.
Plan	the ASO PPO Plan 8 Benefit Plan for eligible Trust Fund Members of the Trust Fund.
Plan Administrator	Is California's Valued Trust.
Plan Document	The document adopted by the Plan Sponsor that establishes the services that Participants and Dependents are entitled to receive under the Plan.
Plan Service Area	A geographical area designated by the Plan within which a plan shall provide health care services.
Plan Sponsor	Is California's Valued Trust.

Plan Year	The 12-month consecutive period established by the Trust Fund.
Practitioner Services	Office visits for services of a Christian Science practitioner providing treatment for a diagnosed illness or injury according to the healing practices of Christian Science.
Preventive Health Services	Preventive medical services for early detection of disease, including related laboratory services, as specifically described in the Preventive Health Services section.
Primary Care Physician (PCP)	A general or family practitioner, internist, obstetrician/gynecologist, or pediatrician. Your PCP will be assigned to you at enrollment and can be your first point of contact when you need Covered Services.
Provider Incentive	An additional amount of compensation paid to a Health Care Provider by a Blue Cross and/or Blue Shield Plan, based on the provider's compliance with agreed-upon procedural and/or outcome measures for a particular group of covered persons.
Psychological Testing	Testing to diagnose a Mental Health Condition when referred by a Participating or Non-Participating Provider.
Reasonable and Customary	<p>In California: The lower of (1) the provider's billed charge, (2) the amount determined by the Claims Administrator to be the reasonable and customary value for the services rendered by a Non-Participating Provider based on statistical information that is updated at least annually and considers many factors including, but not limited to, the provider's training and experience, and the geographic area where the services are rendered, or (3) if applicable, the amount determined under federal law.</p> <p>Outside of California: The lower of (1) the provider's billed charge, or, (2) if applicable, the amount determined under federal law.</p> <p>Where required under federal law, the Reasonable and Customary Amount used for purposes of determining your Cost Share may be based on the Plan's "qualifying payment amount," which may differ from the amount the Claims Administrator pays the Non-Participating Provider or facility for Covered Services.</p>
Reconstructive Surgery	Surgery to correct or repair abnormal structures of the body caused by congenital defects, developmental abnormalities, trauma, infection, tumors, or disease to do either of the following:

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Improve function; or • Create a normal appearance to the extent possible, including dental and orthodontic services that are an integral part of surgery for cleft palate procedures.
Sanatorium Services	Covered Services when you receive Christian Science treatment for symptoms of an illness or injury at a Christian Science sanatorium.
Skilled Nursing	Services performed by a licensed nurse who is either a registered nurse or a licensed vocational nurse.
Skilled Nursing Facility (SNF)	A health facility or a distinct part of a Hospital with a valid license issued by the California Department of Public Health that provides continuous Skilled Nursing care to patients whose primary need is for availability of Skilled Nursing care on a 24-hour basis.
Specialist	<p>Specialists include Physicians with a specialty as follows:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Allergy; • Anesthesiology; • Dermatology; • Cardiology and other internal medicine specialists; • Neonatology; • Neurology; • Oncology; • Ophthalmology; • Orthopedics; • Pathology; • Psychiatry; • Radiology; • Any surgical specialty; • Otolaryngology; • Urology; and • Other designated as appropriate.
Subacute Care	Skilled Nursing or skilled rehabilitation provided in a hospital or Skilled Nursing Facility to patients who require skilled care such as nursing services, physical, occupational or speech therapy, a coordinated program of multiple therapies or who have medical needs that require daily registered nurse monitoring. A facility that is primarily a rest-home, convalescent facility, or home for the aged is not included.
Substance Use Disorder Condition	Substance Use disorders that fall under the diagnostic categories listed as a mental or behavioral disorder due to psychoactive substance use (or equivalent category) in the mental, behavioral and neurodevelopmental disorders

	chapter (or equivalent chapter) of the most current version of the International Classification of Diseases (ICD) or that are listed as a Substance-Related and Addictive Disorder (or equivalent category) in the most current version of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM).
Substance Use Disorder Services	Services provided to treat a Substance Use Disorder Condition.
Total Disability (Totally Disabled)	<p>In the case of a Trust Fund Member, or Member otherwise eligible for coverage as a Trust Fund Member, a disability which prevents the individual from working with reasonable continuity in the individual's customary employment or in any other employment in which the individual reasonably might be expected to engage, in view of the individual's station in life and physical and mental capacity.</p> <p>In the case of a Dependent, a disability which prevents the individual from engaging with normal or reasonable continuity in the individual's customary activities or in those in which the individual otherwise reasonably might be expected to engage, in view of the individual's station in life and physical and mental capacity.</p>
Trust Fund	Is California's Valued Trust and is the Plan Sponsor and Plan Administrator as these terms are defined in the Employees Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 as amended unless otherwise stated herein. The Employer is responsible for funding the payment of claims for Benefits under the Plan.
Trust Fund Member	An individual who meets the eligibility requirements set forth in the Plan Document.
Value-Based Program	An outcomes-based payment arrangement and/or a coordinated care model facilitated with one or more local providers that is evaluated against cost and quality metrics/factors and is reflected in Provider payment.
Urgent Services	Those Covered Services rendered outside of the Plan Service Area (other than Emergency Services) which are Medically Necessary to prevent serious deterioration of your health resulting from unforeseen illness, injury or complications of an existing medical condition, for which treatment cannot reasonably be delayed until you return to the Plan Service Area.

Notices about your plan

Notice about this Administrative Services Only plan: The Plan Document is on file with the Trust Fund and a copy will be furnished upon request.

California's Valued Trust is the Employer. Blue Shield of California has been appointed the Claims Administrator. Blue Shield of California processes and reviews the claims submitted under this Plan.

Blue Shield of California provides administrative claims payment services only and does not assume any financial risk or obligation with respect to claims.

Notice about plan Benefits: Benefits are only available for services and supplies you receive while covered by this Plan. You do not have the right to receive the Benefits of this Plan after coverage ends, except as specifically provided under the [Continuity of care](#) and [Continuation of group coverage](#) sections. The Claims Administrator may change Benefits during the term of coverage as specifically stated in this Benefit Booklet. Benefit changes, including any reduction in Benefits or elimination of Benefits, apply to services or supplies you receive on or after the effective date of the change.

Notice about Medical Necessity: Benefits are only available for services and supplies that are Medically Necessary. The Claims Administrator reserves the right to review all claims to determine if a service or supply is Medically Necessary. A Physician or other Health Care Provider's decision to prescribe, order, recommend, or approve a service or supply does not, in itself, make it Medically Necessary.

Notice about reproductive health services: Some Hospitals and providers do not provide one or more of the following services that may be covered under your Plan and that you or your family member might need:

- Family planning;
- Contraceptive services, including emergency contraception;
- Sterilization, including tubal ligation at the time of labor and delivery;
- Infertility treatments; or
- Abortion.

You should obtain more information before you enroll. Call your prospective doctor, medical group, independent practice association, or clinic, or contact Customer Service to ensure that you can obtain the health care services you need.

Notice about Participating Providers: The Claims Administrator contracts with Hospitals and Physicians to provide services to Members for specified rates. This contractual agreement may include incentives to manage all services for Members in an appropriate manner consistent with the Plan. To learn more about this payment system, contact Customer Service.

Notice about confidentiality of personal and health information: The Claims Administrator protects the confidentiality/privacy of individually-identifiable personal information, including protected health information. Individually-identifiable personal information includes health, financial, and/or demographic information - such as name, address, and Social Security number. The Claims Administrator will not disclose this information without authorization, except as permitted by law.

Questions? Visit [blueshieldca.com](https://www.blueshieldca.com), use the Blue Shield mobile app, or call Connect Member Services at 1-800-360-6587.

A STATEMENT DESCRIBING THE CLAIMS ADMINISTRATOR'S POLICIES AND PROCEDURES FOR PRESERVING THE CONFIDENTIALITY OF MEDICAL RECORDS IS AVAILABLE AND WILL BE FURNISHED TO YOU UPON REQUEST.

The Claims Administrator's policies and procedures regarding our confidentiality/privacy practices are contained in the "Notice of Privacy Practices", which you may obtain either by calling Customer Service or by visiting [blueshieldca.com](https://www.blueshieldca.com).

Members who are concerned that the Claims Administrator may have violated their privacy rights, or who disagree with a decision the Claims Administrator made about access to their individually-identifiable personal information, may contact the Claims Administrator at:

Blue Shield of California Privacy Office
P.O. Box 272540
Chico, CA 95927-2540

Toll-Free Telephone:
1-888-266-8080

Email Address:
blueshieldca_privacy@blueshieldca.com

Notice informing individuals about nondiscrimination and accessibility requirements

Discrimination is against the law

Blue Shield of California complies with applicable federal civil rights laws and does not discriminate on the basis of race, color, national origin, age, disability, or sex. Blue Shield of California does not exclude people or treat them differently because of race, color, national origin, age, disability, or sex.

Blue Shield of California:

Provides aids and services at no cost to people with disabilities to communicate effectively with us, such as:

- Qualified sign language interpreters
- Written information in other formats (including large print, audio, accessible electronic formats and other formats)

Provides language services at no cost to people whose primary language is not English, such as:

- Qualified interpreters
- Information written in other languages

If you need these services, contact the Blue Shield of California Civil Rights Coordinator.

If you believe that Blue Shield of California has failed to provide these services or discriminated in another way on the basis of race, color, national origin, age, disability, or sex, you can file a grievance with:

Blue Shield of California Civil Rights Coordinator
P.O. Box 629007
El Dorado Hills, CA 95762-9007

Phone: (844) 831-4133 (TTY: 711)

Fax: (844) 696-6070

Email: BlueShieldCivilRightsCoordinator@blueshieldca.com

You can file a grievance in person or by mail, fax, or email. If you need help filing a grievance, our Civil Rights Coordinator is available to help you. You can also file a civil rights complaint with the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Office for Civil Rights electronically through the Office for Civil Rights Complaint Portal, available at <https://ocrportal.hhs.gov/ocr/portal/lobby.jsf>, or by mail or phone at:

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services
200 Independence Avenue SW.
Room 509F, HHH Building
Washington, DC 20201
(800) 368-1019; TTY: (800) 537-7697

Complaint forms are available at www.hhs.gov/ocr/office/file/index.html.

Language access services

English: For assistance in English at no cost, call 1-866-346-7198.

Spanish (Español): Para obtener asistencia en Español sin cargo, llame al 1-866-346-7198.

Tagalog (Tagalog): Kung kailanganninyo ang libreng tulong sa Tagalog tumawag sa 1-866-346-7198.

Chinese (中文): 如果需要中文的免费帮助, 请拨打这个号码1-866-346-7198.

Navajo (Dine): Diné k'ehjí doo bąąh ilínígó shika' at'oowól nínízíngó, kwijí' hodíílnih 1-866-346-7198.

Vietnamese (Tiếng Việt): Để được hỗ trợ miễn phí tiếng Việt, vui lòng gọi đến số 1-866-346-7198.

Korean (한국어): 한국어도움이 필요하시면, 1-866-346-7198 무료전화 로전화하십시오.

Armenian (Հայերեն): Հայերեն լեզվով անվճար օգնություն ստանալու համար խնդրում ենք զանգահարել 1-866-346-7198.

Russian (Русский): если нужна бесплатная помощь на русском языке, то позвоните 1-866-346-7198.

Japanese (日本語): 日本語支援が必要な場合1-866-346-7198に電話をかけてください。
無料で提供します。

Persian (فارسی): برای دریافت کمک رایگان زبان فارسی، لطفاً با شماره تلفن 1-866-346-7198 تماس بگیرید.

Punjabi (ਪੰਜਾਬੀ): ਪੰਜਾਬੀ ਵਿਚ ਸਹਾਇਤਾ ਲਈ ਕਿਰਪਾ ਕਰਕੇ 1-866-346-7198 'ਤੇ ਕਾਲ ਕਰੋ।

Khmer (ភាសាខ្មែរ): សូមជួយភាសាខ្មែរដោយឥតគិតថ្លៃ សូមទាក់ទងមកលេខ 1-866-346-7198។

Arabic (العربية): للحصول على المساعدة في اللغة العربية مجاناً، تفضل باتصال على هذا الرقم: 1-866-346-7198.

Hmong (Hmoob): Xav tau kev pab dawb lub Hmoob, thov hu rau 1-866-346-7198.

Hindi (हिन्दी): हिन्दी में बिना खर्च के सहायता के लिए, 1-866-346-7198 पर कॉल करें।

Thai (ไทย): สำหรับความช่วยเหลือเป็นภาษาไทยโดยไม่มีค่าใช้จ่ายโปรดโทร 1-866-346-7198

Laotian (ພາສາລາວ): ສໍາລັບການຊ່ວຍເຫຼືອເປັນພາສາລາວແບບບໍ່ເສຍຄ່າ, ກະລຸນາໂທ1-866-346-7198.

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